**Label** **subs.**

Use P. and V. γράμμα, τό.

**Laborious** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἐπίπονος. χαλεπός, P. πραγματώδης, P. and V. βαρύς, ὀχληρός, ἐπαχθής, προσάντης (Plat.), V. πολύπονος, δυσπόνητος.

*Industrious:* P. and V. ἄσχολος, P. φιλόπονος, φιλεργός.

**Laboriously** **adv.**

*Industriously:* P. φιλοπόνως.

*With difficulty:* Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς, ταλαιπώρως, P. ἐπιπόνως, V. δυσπετῶς, P. and V. μόγις, μόλις.

**Laboriousness** **subs.**

P. βαρύτης, ἡ.

*Industry:* P. φιλοπονία, ἡ, φιλεργία, ἡ.

*Difficulty:* P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ, δυσχέρεια, ἡ.

**Labour** **subs.**

P. and V. πόνος, ὁ, Ar. and V. μόχθος, ὁ, V. μοχθήματα, τά, ἆθλος. ὁ, κάματος, ὁ ; see also *task.*

*It is labour lost to:* V. πόνος περισσός ἐστι (infin.) (Soph., *Ant.* 780).

*With labour:* see *laboriously.*

*Industry:* P. φιλοπονία, ἡ, φιλεργία, ἡ.

*Exertion:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ.

*Handicraft:* P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, P. χειροτεχνία, ἡ, V. χειρωναξία, ἡ.

*Child-bed:* P. and V. λοχεία, ἡ (Plat.), τόκος, ὁ, or pl. (Plat.), V. λοχεύματα, τά, ὠδίς, ἡ, γονή, ἡ.

*The pangs of labour:* V. λόχια νοσήματα, τά, ὠδίς, ἡ.

*A woman who has just been in labour:* Ar. and V. λεχώ, ἡ.

*Be in labour* (*child-bed*), *v:* P. and V. ὠδίνειν (Plat.), V. λοχεύεσθαι.

**Labour** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι, πονεῖν, ἐκπονεῖν, μοχθεῖν (rare P.), κάμνειν (*rare P*).

*Do work: B.* δημιουργεῖν.

*All the folk who labour with their hands:* V. πᾶς ὁ χειρῶναξ λεώς (Soph., *Frag.*).

*I fear I may seem to be troubling you by labouring a point that is only too obvious:* P. δέδοικα μὴ λίαν ὁμολογούμενα λέγων ἐνοχλεῖν ὑμῖν δόξω (*Isae.* 72, 33).

*Be distressed:* P. and V. κάμνειν, πονεῖν, ταλαιπωρεῖν, Ar. and P. ταλαιπωρεῖσθαι (pass.), P. πονεῖσθαι (pass.), V. μογεῖν.

*When the ship labours with the sea waves:* V. νεὼς καμούσης ποντίῳ πρὸς κύματι (Æsch., *Theb.* 210).

*Labour at:* P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι (acc.), σπουδάζειν (acc.), διαπονεῖν (acc.), V. πονεῖν (acc.) (rare P.), μοχθεῖν (acc.).

*Labour for* (*on behalf of*): V. ὑπερκάμνειν (gen.), προκάμνειν (gen.), ὑπερπονεῖσθαι (gen.).

*Labour out:* P. and V. ἐκπονεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), ἐξεργάζεσθαι (acc.), διαπονεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), V. ἐκμοχθεῖν (acc.). Ar. and P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι (acc.).

*Labour* under (*a disease*): P. and V. κάμνειν (absol. or dat.), νοσεῖν (dat.).

*Generally:* P. and V. συνέχεσθαι (dat.), συνεῖναι (dat.), συνοικεῖν (dat.).

*You labour* under *the worst kind of ignorance:* P. ἀμαθίᾳ συνοικεῖς τῇ αἰσχίστῃ (Plat., *Alc.* *I* 118B).

*Labour with* (*others*): P. and V. συμπονεῖν (dat.) (Xen.), V. συμμοχθεῖν (dat.), συγκάμνειν (dat.).

**Laboured** **adj.**

*Over-refined:* P. and V. κομψός, P. πεπραγματευμένος.

*Sending forth a laboured breath:* V. φύσημʼ ἀνεὶς δύστλητον (Eur., *Phoen.* 1438); see *unsteady.*

**Labourer** **subs.**

*Labourer in the fields:* P. and V. ἐργάτης, ὁ, αὐτουργός, ὁ.

*Workman:* P. and V. δημιουργός, ὁ, P. τεχνίτης, ὁ, V. χειρῶναξ, ὁ (Soph. and Eur., *Frag.*).

*Hired labourer:* P. θής, ὁ.

*Fellow labourer:* P. and V. συνεργός, ὁ, or ἡ, V. συνεργάτης, ὁ. Fem., συνεργάτις, ἡ.

**Labyrinth** **subs.**

P. λαβύρινθος, ὁ.

*A labyrinth of words:* V. περιπλοκαί λόγων αἱ.

*Labyrinthine* adj. Use P. and V. πολύπλοκος (Plat.).

**Lace** **subs.**

Use P. and V. σινδών, ἡ (lit., *fine linen*).

*Laces for shoes:* Ar. ἡνίαι, αἱ.

**Lace** **v. trans.**

See *fasten.*

**Lacerate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σπαράσσειν (Plat.), Ar. and V. διασπᾶσθαι, διασπαράσσειν, καταξαίνειν, V. ἀρταμεῖν, διαρταμεῖν, κνάπτειν, σπᾶν.

*Wound:* P. and V. τιτρώσκειν, τραυματίζειν, V. ἑλκοῦν.

Met., *distress:* P. and V. λυπεῖν, ἀνιᾶν, δάκνειν ; see *distress.*

**Laceration** **subs.**

V. σπάραγμα, τό, σπαραγμός, ὁ.

*Distress:* P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, P. and V. ἀχθηδών, ἡ ; see *distress.*

**Lack** **subs.**

P. and V. σπάνις, ἡ, ἀπορία, ἡ, ἐρημία, ἡ, P. ἔνδεια, ἡ, V. ἀχηνία, ἡ.

*Need:* P. and V. χρεία, ἡ.

**Lack** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σπανίζειν (gen.) (also pass. in V.), ἀπορεῖν (gen.), P. ἐνδεῖν (or mid.) (gen.), V. πένεσθαι (gen.); see *want.*

*Be deficient in:* P. and V. ἐλλείπειν (gen.), ἀπολείπεσθαι (gen.), V. λείπεσθαι (gen.).

V. intrans. *Be lacking, fall short:* P. and V. ἐκλείπειν, ἐλλείπειν, V. λείπειν, Ar. and P. ἐπιλείπειν.

**Lackey** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑπηρέτης, ὁ, V. λάτρις, ὁ, Ar. and P. ἀκόλουθος, ὁ.

**Lacking** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐνδεής, P. ἐλλιπής.

*Lacking in:* P. and V. ἐνδεής (gen.), P. ἐλλιπής (gen.), V. χρεῖος (gen.).

**Laconic** **adj.**

P. βραχύλογος.

**Laconically** **adv.**

P. διὰ βραχέων.

**Lachrymose** **adj.**

V. δακρύρροος, Ar. and V. πολύδακρυς ; see *tearful.*

**Lad** **subs.**

Ar. and P. μειράκιον, τό, μειρακύλλιον, τό, P. μειρακίσκος, ὁ.

*Boy:* P. and V. παῖς, ὁ, Ar. and V. κόρος, ὁ (rare P.).

**Ladder** **subs.**

P. and V. κλῖμαξ, ἡ ; see also *rung.*

*Scaling ladder:* see under *scaling.*

**Lade** **v. trans.**

P. and V. γεμίζειν ; see also *fill.*

*Lade with:* P. and V. γεμίζειν (τί τινος).

*Be laden with:* P. and V. γεμίζεσθαι (gen.), γέμειν (gen.).

*Laden with:* P. and V. γέμων (gen.), V. σεσαγμένος (gen.); see *full.*

**Ladle** **subs.**

Ar. and P. τορύνη, ἡ, Ar. ἐτνήρυσις, ἡ.

**Lady** **subs.**

P. and V. γυνή, ἡ.

*Mistress:* P. and V. δέσποινα, ἡ, δεσπότις, ἡ (Plat.).

*In invocations to goddesses:* Ar. and V. πότνια, ἡ, ἄνασσα, ἡ (rare P.), δέσποινα, ἡ (rare P.).

*Lady of the house:* P. and V. οἰκουρός, ἡ.

**Lady's maid** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κομμώτρια, ἡ.

**Lag** **v. intrans.**

*Be left behind:* P. and V. ἀπολείπεσθαι.

*Fall behind:* P. and V. ὑστερεῖν.

*Delay:* P. and V. μέλλειν, ὀκνεῖν, χρονίζειν, σχολάζειν, τρίβειν, ἐπέχειν, ἐπίσχειν, βραδύνειν (Plat., *Pol.* 277B), P. διαμέλλειν, Ar. and P. διατρίβειν.

*Of work:* V. ματᾶν.

**Laggard** **subs.**

P. μελλητής, ὁ. or use adj. P. and V. βραδύς, P. ὀκνηρός.

**Lagging** **adj.**

P. and V. βραδύς, P. ὀκνηρός ; see *slow.*

**Laggingly** **adv.**

P. βραδέως ; see *slowly.*

**Lagoon** **subs.**

P. τέναγος, τό ; see *lake.* *marsh.*

**Lair** **subs.**

*Cave:* P. σπήλαιον, τό (Plat.), Ar. and V. ἄντρον, τό, V. σηκός, ὁ, θαλάμαι, αἱ.

*Den:* V. λέχος, τό (Æsch., *Ag.* 1224).

*Hiding-place:* V. κευθμών, ὁ.

*Refuge:* P. and V. καταφυγή, ἡ.

**Laissez faire** **adj.**

See *indifferent.*

**Laissez faire** **subs.**

See *indifference.*

**Lake** **subs.**

P. and V. λίμνη, ἡ.

*Of a lake,* adj.: Ar. λιμναῖος.

*Form a lake round* (*of a river*), v.:P. περιλιμνάζειν (acc.).

**Lamb** **subs.**

Ar. and V. ἄμνος, ὁ (Soph., *Frag.*), P. ἀρνίον, τό, Ar. and P. προβάτιον, τό.

Gen. also use P. and V. ἀρνός, τῆς (Plat., *Pol.* 268E; Eur., *I.*

*T.* 813, *Cycl.* 189 in gen. pl.).

*Lamb's flesh:* P. κρέα ἄρνεια, τά (Xen.).

*Of lambs,* adj.: P. and V. ἄρνειος (Xen.).

**Lambent** **adj.**

Ar. and V. αἰόλος.

**Lame** **adj.**

P. and V. χωλός, P. ἀνάπηρος, V. ἄπους.

Met., *poor:* P. and V. φαῦλος, Ar. and P. μοχθηρός.

*Be lame,* v.: P. χωλαίνειν, χωλεύεσθαι, V. εἰλύεσθαι.

**Lame** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. πηροῦν.

Met., P. and V. βλάπτειν, κακοῦν ; see *injure.*

**Lameness** **subs.**

P. χωλεία, ἡ.

*Poorness:* P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ.

**Lament** **v. trans. and absol.**

P. and V. ὀδύρεσθαι, ἀποδύρεσθαι, πενθεῖν, θρηνεῖν, ἀποκλάειν (or mid.). στένειν (rare P. but used Dem. 300 and 308), στενάζειν (Dem. 835 but rare P.), δακρύειν, κλάειν (or mid. in V.), P. ὀλοφύρεσθαι, ἀπολοφύρεσθαι, ἀνολοφυρεσθαι, Ar. and V. οἰμώζειν, ἀποιμώζειν, κωκύειν, γοᾶσθαι, V. ἀναστένειν, καταστένειν, ἀνακωκύειν (absol.), δύρεσθαι, θρηνῳδεῖν, ἀνολολύζειν, κατοιμώζειν, ἐξοιμώζειν (absol.); see *wail.*

*Beat the breast:* P. and V. κόπτεσθαι, V. ἀποκόπτεσθαι.

*Be vexed at:* Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.), χαλεπαίνειν (dat.), P. δυσχεραίνειν, (dat.), V. δυσφορεῖν (dat.), πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.).

*Lament over:* V. ἐπιστένειν (dat.), ἐπιστενάζειν (dat.), ἐποιμώζειν (dat.), ἐπικωκύειν (acc.).

*Lament with:* V. συστενάζειν (dat.).

**Lament** **subs.**

See *lamentation.*

**Lamentable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀνιαρός, λυπηρός, ἄθλιος, ἀλγεινός, πικρός, οἰκτρός, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.), λυπρός, ἀχθεινός (also Xen. but rare P.), πολύστονος, πανδάκρυτος, εὐδάκρυτος, δυσθρήνητος, πάγκλαυτος, βαρύστονος ; see also *piteous.*

*Unfortunate:* P. and V. κακός, δυστυχής ; see *unfortunate.*

*Terrible:* P. and V. δεινός.

**Lamentably** **adv.**

P. and V. λυπηρῶς, ἀλγεινῶς, πικρῶς, ἀθλίως, οἰκτρῶς.

*Unfortunately:* P. and V. κακῶς, δυστυχῶς ; see *unfortunately.*

*Terribly:* P. and V. δεινῶς.

**Lamentation** **subs.**

P. and V. οἰμωγή, ἡ (Thuc.), στόνος, ὁ (Thuc.), ὀδυρμός, ὁ (Isoc. *and* Plat.), οἶκτος, ὁ, Ar. and P. ὀλοφυρμός, ὁ, P. ὀλόφυρσις, ἡ, Ar. and V. στέναγμα, τό, γόος, ὁ, V. οἰκτίσματα, τά, οἴμωγμα, τό, στεναγμός, ὁ (also Plat. but rare P.), ὀδύρματα, τά, κωκυτός, ὁ, κωκύματα, τά.

*Dirge:* P. and V. θρῆνος, ὁ (Plat.), P. θρηνῳδία, ἡ (Plat.), V. θρηνήματα, τά.

*Mourning:* P. and V. πένθος, τό, V. πένθημα, τό.

*Sorrow:* P. and V. λυπή, ἡ, ἀνία, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἄλγος, τό, V. δύη. ἡ, πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ ; see *sorrow.*

**Lamp** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λύχνος, ὁ.

*Torch:* P. and V. λαμπάς, ἡ, Ar. and P. δᾷς, ἡ, V. δαλός, ὁ, πεύκη, ἡ ; see *torch.*

**Lamp-maker** **subs.**

Ar. λυχνοποιός, ὁ.

**Lampoon** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. κωμῳδεῖν.

**Lampoon** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἴαμβοι, οἱ.

**Lamp-stand** **subs.**

Ar. λυχνοῦχος, ὁ.

**Lance** **subs.**

P. and V. παλτόν, τό (Xen. and Æsch., *Frag.*), βέλος, τό (rare P.). Ar. and P. ἀκόντιον, τό, V. ἄκων, ὁ.

*Spear:* P. and V. δόρυ, τό, Ar. and V. λόγχη, ἡ, V. αἰχμή, ἡ, μεσάγκυλον, τό, βέλεμνον, τό.

**Lance** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. σχάζειν.

*Cut:* P. and V. τέμνειν.

**Lancet** **subs.**

Use *knife.*

**Land** **v. trans.**

P. ἐκβιβάζειν, ἀποβιβάζειν, V. ἐκβῆσαι (1st aor. act. of ἐκβαίνειν).

*Land* (*a fish*). P. ἀνασπᾶσθαι (Plat.), V. ἐκσπᾶσθαι.

*Land in* (*troubles, etc.*): P. and V. καθιστάναι, εἰς (acc.).

V. intrans. P. and V. ἐκβαίνειν, ἀποβαίνειν (Eur., *Frag.*), P. ἀπόβασιν ποιεῖσθαι. ἐπεκβαίνειν.

*Put ashore:* P. and V. κατάγεσθαι, P. καταπλεῖν.

*Land at:* P. σχεῖν (dat. or πρός, acc.) (2nd aor. of ἔχειν), προσβάλλειν (dat. or πρός, acc. or εἰς, acc.), P. and V. προσσχεῖν (2nd aor. of προσέχειν) (dat. or εἰς, acc.; V. also acc. alone), κατάγεσθαι (εἰς, acc.; V. acc. alone); see *put in.*

*Easy to land at,* adj.: P. εὐαπόβατος.

**Land** **subs.**

*Country:* P. and V. γῆ, ἡ, χώρα, ἡ, Ar. and V. χθών, ἡ, πέδον, τό, γαῖα, ἡ, V. αἶα, ἡ, οἶμος, ὁ.

*Native land:* P. and V. πατρίς, ἡ, Ar. and V. πάτρα, ἡ.

*Land for cultivation:* P. and V. γῆ, ἡ, ἀγρός, ὁ, Ar. and V. ἄρουρα, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.), γύαι, οἱ; see also *estate.*

*Properly in land:* P. ἔγγειος οὐσία, ἡ.

*Land* (*as opposed to water*): P. and V. γῆ, ἡ, V. χέρσος, ἡ.

*Mainland:* P. and V. ἤπειρος, ἡ.

*By land, on foot:* P. πεζῇ.

*From the land:* V. χερσόθεν.

*Dry land:* P. τὸ ξηρόν.

*On land* (*as opposed to on sea*): Ar. and P. κατὰ γῆν, P. κατʼ ἤπειρον.

*Bring to land,* v. trans.: see *put in at.*

**Land** **adj.**

*Land* (*forces.*): P. and V. πεζός.

*Living on land:* P. and V. χερσαῖος.

*Agricultural:* Ar. and P. γεωργικός.

*Land battle:* P. πεζομαχία, ἡ. Ar. πεζὴ μάχη.

*Fight a land battle,* v.: Ar. and P. πεζομαχεῖν (absol.).

**Landed estate** **subs.**

P. ἔγγειος οὐσία, ἡ.

**Landed proprietor** **subs.**

P. γεωμόρος, ὁ, V. γαμόρος, ὁ.

**Land holder** **subs.**

P. γεωμόρος, ὁ, V. γαμόρος, ὁ.

**Landing** **subs.**

*Disembarkation:* P. ἀπόβασις, ἡ, V. ἔκβασις, ἡ.

**Landing net** **subs.**

P. and V. δίκτυον, τό (Plat.).

**Landing place** **subs.**

P. ἀπόβασις, ἡ, προσβολή, ἡ, κάταρσις, ἡ. καταγωγή, ἡ, V. ἔκβασις, ἡ, ἐπιδρομή, ἡ.

**Landing stage** **subs.**

Use P. χῶμα, τό.

**Landlady** **subs.**

*Landlady of an inn:* Ar. πανδοκεύτρια, ἡ, καπηλίς. ἡ.

**Landlord** **subs.**

*Landlord of an inn:* P. πανδοκεύς, ὁ (Plat.), Ar. and P. κάπηλος, ὁ ; see also *landowner.*

*One who lets anything on hire:* use Ar. and P. ὁ μισθῶν.

**Landlubber** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. χερσαῖος (Thuc. 7, 67; Eur., *And.* 457); see *lubber.*

**Landmark** **subs.**

*Prominent sign:* P. and V. σημεῖον, τό. V. σῆμα, τό.

*Boundary:* P. and V. ὅρος, ὁ. ὅρια, τά.

**Landowner** **subs.**

P. γεωμόρος, ὁ. V. γαμόρος, ὁ.

**Landscape** **subs.**

*Country:* P. and V. χώρα, ἡ.

*Sight, view:* P. and V. ὄψις, ἡ ; see *sight.*

*Picture:* see *picture.*

**Landsman** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. χερσαῖος (Thuc. 7, 67; Eur., *And.* 457).

**Lane** **subs.**

Use V. στενωπός, ἡ ; see also *road.*

*Making a wide lane with his spear:* V. λόγχῃ πλατεῖαν ἐσδρομὴν ποιούμενος (Eur., *Rhes.* 604).

**Language** **subs.**

P. and V. γλῶσσα, ἡ, φωνή, ἡ. V. φάτις, ἡ, φθόγγος, ὁ.

*Speech:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ.

*Style of speaking:* P. λέξις, ἡ.

*Words:* P. and V. λόγοι, οἱ, ῥήματα, τά; see *word.*

*Speaking two languages.* adj.: P. δίγλωσσος.

*Speaking the same language as:* P. ὁμόφωνος (dat.).

**Languid** **adj.**

P. ἀπειρηκώς, ἄρρωστος, P. and V. ἀσθενής, V. ἄναλκις, ἄναρθρος.

*Limp:* V. ὑγρός. ἔκλυτος.

Met., *slight:* P. and V. λεπτός, ὀλίγος, βραχύς, μικρός, σμικρός.

*Without energy:* Met., Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός (rare P.).

*Without eagerness:* P. ἀπρόθυμος.

**Languidly** **adv.**

P. ἀσθενῶς.

*Without eagerness:* P. ἀπροθύμως.

*Without energy:* Ar. and P. μαλακῶς, Ar. and V. μαλθακῶς.

**Languish** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἀπειπεῖν, παρίεσθαι, κάμνειν (rare P.), προκάμνειν (rare P.), P. παραλύεσθαι, ἐκλύεσθαι, ἀποκάμνειν, ἀπαγορεύειν.

**Languishing** **adj.**

See *languid.*

*Soft alluring:* Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός (rare P.); see *tender.*

**Languor** **subs.**

P. ἀρρωστία, ἡ, P. and V. ἀσθένεια, ἡ (rare V.).

*Weariness:* P. and V. κόπος, ὁ.

*Lack of energy:* P. μαλακία, ἡ, V. τὸ μαλθακόν.

**Lank** **adj.**

*Long:* P. and V. μακρός.

*Loose:* P. μανός.

*Thin:* P. and V. λεπτός.

**Lankness** **subs.**

*Looseness:* P. μανότης, ἡ.

*Thinness:* P. λεπτότης, ἡ.

**Lantern** **subs.**

Use *lamp.*

**Lap** **subs.**

Use P. and V. γόνατα, τά, lit., *knees.*

*Bosom:* Ar. and V. κόλπος, ὁ.

*In a race:* Ar. and V. δρόμος, ὁ.

*More quickly than a horse racer ever covered two laps:* V. θᾶσσον . . . ἢ δρομεύς δισσοὺς διαύλους ἵππιος διήνυσεν (Eur., *El.* 824).

**Lap** **v. trans.**

*Enfold:* P. and V. περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμφιβάλλειν, ἀμπέχειν ; see *surround.*

*Of waves lapping the shore:* see *wash.*

*Lick up:* Ar. and V. λείχειν, ῥοφεῖν (also Xen.), Ar. ἐκλάπτειν, ἀπολάπτειν.

*Lap over:* see *overlap.*

**Lapse** **subs.**

*Interval:* P. διάλειμμα, τό.

*Fault:* P. πλημμέλεια, ή, P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ή, V. ἀμπλάκημα, τό ; see *fault.*

*Owing to lapse of time:* P. διὰ χρόνου πλῆθος.

*After a considerable lapse of time:* P. προελθόντος πολλοῦ χρόνου.

*After a sufficient lapse of time:* P. χρόνου ἐπελθόντος ἱκανοῦ.

*After the lapse of three years:* P. διαλιπόντων ἐτῶν τριῶν.

**Lapse** **v. intrans.**

*Pass, elapse:* P. and V. παρέρχεσθαι, διέρχεσθαι, P. διαγίγνεσθαι, προέρχεσθαι.

*Lapse into:* P. περιίστασθαι εἰς (acc.), ἀποκλίνειν, πρός (acc.), ἐκπίπτειν εἰς (acc.).

*Fall into:* P. and V. πίπτειν εἰς (acc.).

*Lapse to, devolve on:* P. and V. προσκεῖσθαι (dat.), V. ῥέπειν εἰς (acc.); see *devolve.*

*Come to an end:* P. and V. ἐξέρχετθαι, ἐξήκειν.

*It happened that their thirty years truce with the Argives was on the point of lapsing:* P. συνέβαινε πρὸς τοὺς Ἀργείους αὐτοῖς τὰς τριακονταέτεις σπονδὰς ἐπʼ ἐξόδῳ εἶναι (Thuc. 5, 14; cf. also Thuc. 5, 28).

**Larceny** **subs.**

See *theft.*

**Larch** **subs.**

Use *fir.*

**Lard** **subs.**

P. ἀλοιφή, ἡ ; see *fat.*

**Large** **adj.**

P. and V. μέγας.

*Abundant:* P. and V. πολύς, ἄφθονος.

*Long:* P. and V. μακρός.

*Broad:* P. and V. εὐρύς.

*So large:* P. and V. τοσοῦτος, τοσόσδε, P. τηλικοῦτος, τηλικόσδε, V. τόσος (rare P.).

*How large?* P. and V. πόσος, Ar. and P. πηλίκος.

*Indirect:* P. and V. ὅσος, ὅποσος.

*At large:* use adj., P. and V. ἄφετος, ἀνειμένος.

*Range at large:* P. ἄφετος νέμεσθαι (Plat., *Rep.* 498C).

**Large-hearted** **adj.**

P. μεγαλόφρων, P. and V. γενναῖος.

**Largely** **adv.**

P. and V. μέγα, μεγάλα, σφόδρα, κάρτα (Plat. but rare P.), πολύ, V. πολλά.

*Not a little:* P. and V. οὐχ ἥκιστα.

*Especially:* P. and V. μάλιστα.

**Large-minded** **adj.**

P. μεγαλόφρων, P. and V. γενναῖος.

**Large-mindedness** **subs.**

P. μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἡ, P. and V. γενναιότης, ἡ, τὸ γενναῖον.

**Largeness** **subs.**

P. and V. μέγεθος, τό.

*Abundance:* P. and V. πλῆθος, τό, P. ἀφθονία, ἡ.

*Bulk:* P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ.

**Largess** **subs.**

See *gift.*

*Extra pay:* P. ἐπιφορά, ἡ.

**Lark** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κορυδός, ὁ.

**Larva** **subs.**

*Larva* (*of insects*): Ar. σκώληξ, ὁ.

**Larynx** **subs.**

Ar. and V. λάρυγξ, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.*).

**Lascivious** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀκρατής, P. ἀσελγής, σπαργῶν, ὑβριστικός, P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, V. μαργός ; see *wanton.*

**Lasciviously** **adv.**

P. ἀκρατῶς, ἀκολάστως, ὑβριστικῶς, Ar. and P. ἀσελγῶς ; see *wantonly.*

**Lasciviousness** **subs.**

P. ἀκράτεια, ἡ, ἀκολασία, ἡ, ἀσέλγεια, ἡ, P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, V. μαργότης, ἡ ; see *wantonness.*

**Lash** **subs.**

P. and V. μάστιξ, ἡ, ἱμάς, ὁ, V. μάραγνα, ἡ (Eur., *Rhes.*).

*Blow:* P. and V. πληγή, ἡ ; see *blow.*

**Lash** **v. trans.**

*Flog:* Ar. and P. μαστιγοῦν.

*Strike:* P. and V. κρούειν, τύπτειν, πατάξαι (1st aor. of πατάσσειν), Ar. and V. παίειν (rare P.), θείνειν, ἀράσσειν.

Met., *attack:* P. and V. ἐπιπλήσσειν, P. καθάπτεσθαι (gen.), Ar. and P. ἐγκεῖσθαι (dat.).

*Bind, fasten:* P. and V. δεῖν, συνδεῖν, συνάπτειν, προσάπτειν ; see *fasten.*

*Lash the oar to the rowlock:* V. τροποῦσθαι κώπην ἀμφὶ σκαλμόν (Æsch., *Pers.* 376).

*Be lashed by the sea,* v.: P. περικλύζεσθαι.

*Lashed by the sea,* adj.: V. ἁλίρροθος, ἀμφίκλυστος, ἁλίστονος.

**Lass** **subs.**

See *girl.*

**Lassitude** **subs.**

P. and V. κόπος, ὁ.

**Last** **subs.**

*Shoemaker's last:* P. καλάπους, ὁ.

**Last** **adj.**

Of time or position: P. and V. τελευταῖος, ἔσχατος, ὕστατος, V. λοίσθιος, λοῖσθος.

*The very last:* Ar. and V. πανύστατος.

Of degree: P. and V. ἔσχατος, τελευταῖος.

*At last:* P. and V. τέλος, V. εἰς τέλος, Ar. and P. τὸ τελευταῖον, or use P. and V. τελευτῶν, agreeing with subject.

*A blow would have been dealt at last:* V. κἂν ἐγίγνετο πληγὴ τελευτῶσα (Soph., *Ant.* 260).

*After a time:* P. and V. διὰ χρόνου, χρόνῳ, V. χρόνῳ ποτέ, σὺν χρόνῳ, ἐν χρόνῳ.

*Breathe one's last:* P. ἀποψύχειν (Thuc.). V. ἐκπνεῖν, ἐκπνεῖν βίον, ἐκπνεῖν ψυχήν, ἀποψυχεῖν βίον ; see also *die.*

*For the last time:* P. and V. ὕστατον, ἔσχατον, Ar. and V. πανύστατον, V. πανύστατα.

*To the last:* P. εἰς τοὔσχατον (Thuc. 3, 46).

*Last night:* V. ἡδὲ νύξ, ἡ νῦν νύξ, P. ἡ παρελθοῦσα νύξ.

*Last year:* Ar. and P. πέρυσι(ν).

*Last year's:* Ar. and P. περυσινός.

*The year before last:* P. προπέρυσι.

*Last winter:* P. τοῦ προτέρου χειμῶνος.

*For about the last four hundred years the Lacedaemonians have enjoyed the same constitution:* P. ἔτη ἐστι μάλιστα τετρακόσια . . . ἀφʼ οὗ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνοι τῇ αὑτῇ πολιτείᾳ χρῶνται (Thuc. 1, 18).

*In the last few days:* P. ἐν ταῖσδε ταῖς ὀλίγαις ἡμέραις (Plat., *Crito, 4*9A).

*For the last ten years I have wasted in misery:* V. ἀπόλλυμαι τάλας ἔτος τόδʼ ἤδη δέκατον (Soph., *Phil.* 311).

*Last offices to the dead:* P. τὰ νομιζόμενα, V. κτερίσματα, τὰ, τὰ πρόσφορα.

*Pay last offices to,* v.: V. ἀγαπᾶν (acc.) (Eur. *Supp.* 764; *Hel.* 937), ἀγαπάζειν (Eur., *Phoen.* 1327), P. νομιζόμενα ποιεῖν (dat.).

**Last** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. μένειν, παραμένειν, ἀντέχειν, P. συμμένειν. V. ζῆν, Ar. and P. διαγίγνεσθαι,

*Hold good:* P. and V. ἐμμένειν.

*Be prolonged:* P. and V. χρονίζεσθαι, V. χρονίζειν.

V. trans. *Suffice:* P. and V. ἀρκεῖν (dat.), ἐξαρκεῖν (dat.); see *suffice.*

**Lasting** **adj.**

P. μόνιμος.

*Secure:* P. and V. βέβαιος, V. ἔμπεδος.

*Lasting a long time:* P. and V. χρόνιος, P. πολυχρόνιος.

*Be lasting,* v.: V. χρονίζειν:see *last,* v.

**Lastly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. τὸ τελευταῖον, V. λοίσθιον, τὸ λοίσθιον.

**Latch** **subs.**

Use Ar. and V. κλῇθρα, τά.

**Latchet** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ἱμάς, ὁ.

**Late** **adj.**

*Behind the time:* P. and V. ὕστερος, βραδύς.

*Delayed:* Ar. and V. χρόνιος.

*Be late, be delayed,* v.; P. and V. χρονίζειν.

*Be too late:* P. and V. ὑστερεῖν, P. ὑστερίζειν.

*Too late for,* adj.: P. and V. ὕστερος (gen.).

*Be too late for,* v.: P. and V. ὑστερεῖν (gen.), P. ὑστερίζειν (gen.).

*Recent,* adj.: P. and V. πρόσφατος ; see *recent.*

*Deceased:* P. and V. τεθνηκώς, τεθνεώς.

*Of late:* see *lately.*

*With words of time:* P. ὄψιος.

*Late in the afternoon:* P. περὶ δείλην ὀψίαν.

*Late in learning:* P. ὀψιμαθής (gen. or absol.).

**Late** **adv.**

P. and V. ὀψέ.

*It was late in the day:* P. τῆς ἡμέρας ὀψὲ ἦν (Thuc. 4, 93).

*Late in life:* P. πόρρω τῆς ἡλικίας.

*Late at night:* P. πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν.

*Till late:* P. ἕως ὀψέ, εἰς ὀψέ.

*As late us possible:* P. ὠς ὀψιαίτατα.

*Too late:* V. ὀψέ, ὄψʼ ἄγαν, ὕστερον (Eur., *Rhes.* 333), μεθύστερον.

*I have come too late for:* V. ὕστερος ἀφῖγμαι (gen.) (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 1174).

*He arrives at Delium too late:* P. ὕστερος ἀφικνεῖται ἐπὶ τὸ Δήλιον (Thuc. 4, 90).

**Lately** **adv.**

*Just now:* P. and V. ἄρτι, νῦν, νέον, νεωστί, ἀρτίως (Dem. 463 and 737 also Plat.), Ar. and P. ἔναγχος, V. ἁρμοῖ.

**Latent** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀφανής, ἄδηλος ; see *secret.*

**Later** **adj.**

P. and V. ὕστερος ; adv., P. and V. ὕστερον.

*Much later:* P. πολλῷ ὕστερον.

*A little later:* P. ὀλίγῳ ὕστερον.

**Lateral** **adj.**

P. πλάγιος.

**Laterally** **adv.**

P. ἐκ πλαγίου.

**Latest** **adj.**

P. and V. ὕστατος.

*Most recent:* P. καινότατος.

**Lath** **subs.**

*Bourd, plunk:* P. and V. ξύλον, τό.

*Beam:* Ar. and P. δοκός, ἡ.

**Lathe** **subs.**

P. and V. τόρνος, ὁ (Eur., *Bacch.* 1067).

*Turn with a lathe,* v. trans.; P. τορνεύειν (also Met. in Ar.).

**Lather** **subs.**

See *foam.*

**Latitude** **subs.**

*Space:* P. εὐρυχωρία, ἡ.

*Freedom licence:* P. and V. ἐξουσία, ἡ.

*Freedom of speech:* P. and V. παρρησία, ἡ.

**Latter** **adj.**

P. and V. οὗτος.

*Later:* see *later.*

**Latterly** **adv.**

See *lately.*

**Lattice** **subs.**

*Window:* Ar. and P. θυρίς.

**Lattice work** **subs.**

Use P. and V. πλέγμα, τό.

**Laud** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπαινεῖν, P. ἐγκωμιάζειν, Ar. and V. εὐλογεῖν, V. αἰνεῖν (Plat., *Rep.* 404D but rare P.).

*Extol, celebrate:* P. and V. μεγαλύνειν (Eur., *Bacch.* 320).

*Celebrate in song:* P. and V. ὑμνεῖν, ᾄδειν.

**Laudable** **adj.**

P. ἐπαινετός (Plat.), P. and V. ἀνεπίληπτος. ἄμεμπτος, P. ἀνεπίφθονος.

*Just:* P. and V. δίκαιος.

**Laudably** **adv.**

P. ἀνεπιφθόνως.

*Justly:* P. and V. δικαίως.

*Well:* P. and V. εὖ, καλῶς.

**Laudation** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔπαινος, ὁ, Ar. and P. ἐγκώμιον, τό, εὐλογία, ἡ, V. ἐπαίνεσις, ἡ, αἶνος, ὁ.

**Laugh** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. γελᾶν.

*Laugh aloud:* P. ἐκγελᾶν.

*Burst out laughing:* P. ἀνακαγχάζειν (Plat.).

*You have made me laugh, Socrates, though I am in no laughing mood at present:* P. ὦ Σώκρατες οὐ πάνυ γέ με νῦν δὴ γελασείοντα ἐποίησας γελάσαι (Plat., *Phaedo,* 64B).

*Laugh at:* P. and V. γελᾶν (ἐπί, dat., or dat. alone), καταγελᾶν (gen.), ἐπεγγελᾶν (dat.), V. ἐγγελᾶν (dat., or κατά, gen.), διαγελᾶν (acc.).

*Mock:* P. and V. σκώπτειν (acc.) (Eur., *Cycl.* 675 absol.), Ar. and P. χλευάζειν (acc.), ἐπισκώπτειν (acc.), V. κερτομεῖν (acc.); see *mock.*

*Simplicity was laughed down and disappeared:* P. τὸ εὔηθες . . . καταγελασθὲν ἠφανίσθη (Thuc. 3, 83).

*Without laughing:* use adv., P. ἀγελαστί.

**Laughable** **adj.**

P. and V. γέλοιος, Ar. and P. καταγέλαστος, V. γελωτοποιός (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Laughably** **adv.**

P. γελοίως, καταγελάστως.

**Laughing stock** **subs.**

P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.

*Make a laughing stock of:* V. γέλων τίθεσθαι (acc.).

**Laughter** **subs.**

P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.

*Mockery:* P. and V. γέλως, ὁ, καταγέλως, ὁ, V. κερτόμησις, ἡ, P. χλευασία, ἡ, χλευασμός. ὁ.

*Object of malicious laughter:* V. ἐπίχαρμα, τό.

**Laughter-loving** **adj.**

P. φιλόγελως.

**Launch** **v. trans.**

*Hurl:* P. and V. ἀφίεναι, ῥίπτειν, βάλλειν, Ar. and V. ἱέναι; see *throw.*

*Launch a ship:* P. and V. καθέλκειν.

*Launch against:* P. and V. ἐφιέναι (τί τινι), ἐπιφέρειν (τί τινι), προσβάλλειν (τί τινι), ἐμβάλλειν (τί τινι). V. ἐφορμᾶν (τί τινι ) (Soph., *Frag.*). P. ἐπιπέμπειν (τί τινι).

*Launch not against me the maidens with looks of blood and snaky hair:* V. μὴ ʼπίσειέ μοι τὰς αἱματωποὺς καὶ δρακοντώδεις κόρας (Eur., *Or.* 255).

*Launch out into:* P. and V. ἄρχεσθαι (gen.).

**Laurel** **subs.**

Ar. δάφνη, ἡ.

**Laurelled** **adj.**

V. δαφνώδης, δαφνηφόρος.

**Lava** **subs.**

P. ῥύαξ τοῦ πυρός, ὁ (Thuc. 3, 116), or ῥύαξ, ὁ alone (Plat., *Phaedo,* 111E).

**Lave** **v. trans.**

See *wash.*

*Laved by the sea* (*of a coast*), adj.: V. ἀμφίκλυστος, ἁλίρροθος.

**Laver** **subs.**

V. ἀπορραντήρια, τά ; see *vessel.*

**Lavish** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀναλίσκειν, ἀναλουν, ἐκχεῖν. (Plat.). V. ἀντλεῖν, διασπείρειν, Ar. and P. δαπανᾶν.

*Fling away:* P. προΐεσθαι, P. and V. προπίνειν.

**Lavish** **adj.**

*Extravagant*, *spending too much:* P. δαπανηρός, ἄσωτος.

*Abundant:* P. and V. ἄφθονος πολύς, V. ἐπίρρυτος.

*Generous, ungrudging:* V. ἄφθονος.

*Excessive:* P. and V. περισσός.

*Be lavish of,* v.: P. and V. ἀφειδεῖν (gen.).

*Heaven is lavish of misfortune toward me:* V. ὁ δαίμων ἔς με πλούσιος κακῶν (Eur., *Or.* 394).

**Lavishly** **adv.**

*Wastefully:* P. ἀσώτως.

*Abundantly:* P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Unsparingly:* P. ἀφειδῶς.

*Excessively:* P. and V. περισσῶς.

**Lavishness** **subs.**

*Extravagance:* P. ἀσωτία, ἡ, πολυτέλεια, ἡ.

*Luxury:* P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ.

*Abundance:* P. ἀφθονία. ἡ. Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἡ, P. and V. πλῆθος, τό.

**Law** **subs.**

*Divine law:* P. and V. ὁσία, ἡ.

*Human law:* P. and V. νόμος, ὁ.

*Ordinance:* P. and V. νόμιμον, τό, or pl., θεσμός, ὁ (rare P.).

*Equality is man's law:* V. τὸ γὰρ ἴσον νόμιμον ἀνθρώποις ἔφυ (Eur., *Phoen.* 538).

*Since it is a law of nature for the weaker to be kept down by the stronger:* P. ἀεὶ καθεστῶτος τὸν ἥσσω ὑπὸ τοῦ δυνατωτέρου κατείργεσθαι (Thuc. 1, 76).

*Make laws:* of a people making their own laws, P. and V. νόμον τίθεσθαι ; of a legislator: P. and V. νόμον τιθέναι. P. νομοθετεῖν, V. θεσμοποεῖν.

*Break the law,* v.: P. παρανομεῖν.

*Enjoy good laws:* P. εὐνομεῖσθαι.

*Enjoyment of good laws,* subs.: Ar. and P. εὐνομία, ἡ.

*Lay down the law, domineer,* v.; P. and V. δεσπόζειν, τυραννεύειν.

*Bring to law:* P. εἰς δικαστήριον ἄγειν, V. πρὸς τὴν δίκην ἄγειν.

*Go to law:* Ar. and P. δικάζεσθαι.

*Go to law against:* P. ἀντιδικεῖν πρός (acc.), ἀγωνίζεσθαι πρός (acc.), Ar. and P. δικάζεσθαι (dat.).

*The laws of health:* P. τὸ ὑγιεινόν.

*The laws of nature:* P. τὰ τῆς φύσεως.

**Law-abiding** **adj.**

P. and V. ἔννομος ; see *orderly.*

**Lawful** **adj.**

*Permitted by divine law:* P. and V. ὅσιος.

*Generally:* P. and V. ἔννομος, νόμιμος.

*Just:* P. and V. δίκαιος, ὀρθός, ἔνδικος.

(*It is*) *lawful:* P. and V. ὅσιον, θεμιτόν (negatively) (rare P.), θέμις (rare P.).

Of children (as opposed to *bastard*): P. and V. γνήσιος, V. ἰθαγενής.

Of a wife: P. γνήσιος (Xen.).

*Lawful wedlock:* V. γνήσια νυμφεύματα τά (Eur., *And.* 193).

**Lawfully** **adv.**

P. and V. κατὰ νόμους, P. νομίμως, ἐννόμως.

*Justly:* P. and V. δικαίως, ἐνδίκως, ὀρθῶς.

*In accordance with divine law:* P. and V. ὁσίως.

*In lawful wedlock:* P. and V. γνησίως.

**Lawfulness** **subs.**

*Justice:* P. and V. τὸ δίκαιον.

**Law giver** **subs.**

P. νομοθέτης, ὁ.

**Law giving** **subs.**

See *legislation.*

**Lawless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄνομος, παράνομος (Eur., *Med.* 1121), V. ἀπάλαμνος (Eur., *Cycl.* 598).

*Disorderly, anarchic:* P. and V. ἄναρχος.

*Be lawless,* v.: P. and V. ἀκοσμεῖν, P. παρανομεῖν.

**Lawlessly** **adv.**

P. ἀνόμως.

**Lawlessness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνομία, ἡ, ἀναρχία, ἡ, P. παρανομία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἄναρχον.

**Law maker** **subs.**

See *law giver.*

**Lawn** **subs.**

*Grass:* P. and V. πόα, ἡ ; see *grass.*

*Meadow:* P. and V. λειμών, ὁ.

*Sacred enclosure:* P. and V. ἄλσος, τό (Plat.), τέμενος, τό.

*Fine linen:* P. and V. σινδών, ἡ.

*Robes of lawn:* V. βύσσινοι πέπλοι.

**Lawsuit** **subs.**

P. and V. δίκη, ἡ, ἀγών, ὁ.

*Be engaged in a lawsuit with:* Ar. and P. δικάζεσθαι (dat.), P. ἀγωνίζεσθαι πρός (acc.), ἀντιδικεῖν πρός (acc.).

**Lawyer** **subs.**

Use adj., Ar. and P. δικανικός.

*Advocate:* P. and V. συνήγορος, ὁ, or ἡ, σύνδικος, ὁ, or ἡ, P. παράκλητος, ὁ.

**Lax** **adj.**

*Loose, slack:* Ar. and P. χαλαρός.

*Unenergetic:* P. ἀπρόθυμος.

*Lax morally:* P. and V. ἀνειμένος (Thuc. 1. 6). Ar. and P. τρυφερός.

*Be lax morally,* v.: P. and V. τρυφᾶν.

*Careless:* P. and V. ῥᾴθυμος, Ar. and P. ἀμελής ; see *careless.*

**Laxity** **subs.**

*Moral:* P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ.

*Remissness:* P. and V. ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ, P. ἀμέλεια, ἡ, ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ ; see *carelessness.*

**Lay** **v. trans.**

P. and V. τιθέναι.

*Make to recline:* Ar. and P. κατακλίνειν, V. κλίνειν.

*Lay a wager:* Ar. περιδίδοσθαι (absol.).

*Lay* (*eggs*): use Ar. and P. τίκτειν.

*Lay* (*a foundation*): P. and V. ὑποβάλλειν, καταβάλλεσθαι, P. ὑποτιθέναι.

*Be laid* (*of foundations*): P. ὑποκεῖσθαι.

*When the foundation of a race is not fairly laid:* V. ὅταν δὲ κρηπὶς μὴ καταβληθῇ γένους ὀρθῶς (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 1261).

*The foundations are laid:* P. οἱ θεμέλιοι . . . ὑπόκεινται (Thuc. 1, 93).

*Lay an ambush:* P. and V. λοχᾶν, P. ἐνεδρεύειν ; see *ambush.*

*Lay a* (*plot*): P. κατασκευάζειν, συσκευάζειν, P. and V. πλέκειν, V. ἐμπλέκειν, ῥάπτειν ; see *contrive.*

*Lay aside:* P. and V. ἀποβάλλειν, ἀφιέναι, μεθιέναι, Ar. and P. ἀποτίθεσθαι.

*Lay aside* (*clothes*): see *put off.*

*Put by for reserve:* P. χωρὶς τίθεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀποτίθεσθαι.

*Lay bare:* P. and V. γυμνοῦν.

Met.; see *disclose.*

*Lay before:* P. and V. προτιθέναι (τί τινι).

*Lay* (*a question*) *before the people to vote on:* P. ἐπιψηφίζειν, τι (εἰς *acc*).

*Lay by:* Ar. and P. κατατίθεσθαι,

*Lay down:* P. and V. κατατιθέναι (Eur., *Cycl.*).

*Renounce:* P. and V. μεθιέναι, ἐξίστασθαι (gen.); see *renounce.*

*Lay down a law:* of a legislator, P. and V. νόμον τιθέναι; of a people, P. and V. νόμον τίθεσθαι.

*Be laid down:* P. and V. κεῖσθαι.

*Lay down the law:* Met.; see *domineer.*

*Determine:* P. and V. ὁρίζειν.

*Lay down* (*a principle*): P. τιθέναι (or mid.), ὑπολαμβάνειν, ὑποτίθεσθαι, ὁρίζεσθαι.

*Be laid down:* P. ὑπάρχειν, ὑποκεῖσθαι, κεῖσθαι.

*This being laid down:* V. ὑπόντος τοῦδε (Eur., *El.* 1036).

*Lay down as a foundation:* P. and V. καταβάλλεσθαι.

*Lay hands on:* Ar. χεῖρας ἐπιβάλλειν (dat.), P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), ἐφάπτεσθαι (gen.), λαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.); see under *hand.*

*Lay hold of:* see *lay hands on.*

*Lay in, store up:* Ar. and P. κατατίθεσθαι.

*Lay low:* P. and V. καθαιρεῖν, V. κλίνειν, καταστρωννύναι; see *destroy.*

*Lay on:* P. and V. ἐπιτιθέναι (τί τινι).

*Impose:* P. and V. ἐπιβάλλειν (τί τινι), προστιθέναι (τί τινι), προσβάλλειν (τί τινι).

*Be laid on, imposed:* P. and V. προσκεῖσθαι, P. ἐπικεῖσθαι.

*Enjoin:* P. and V. προστάσσειν (τί τινι), ἐπιτάσσειν (τί τινι), ἐπιστέλλειν (τί τινι), ἐπισκήπτειν (τί τινι).

*Lay* (*blame*) *on:* P. and V. (αἰτίαν), ἀναφέρειν (dat., or εἰς, acc.), προστιθέναι (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐπαναφέρειν (εἰς, acc.), ἀνατιθέναι (dat.); see *attribute.*

*Lay open:* see *disclose.*

*Lay oneself open to:* see *incur.*

*Lay out, arrange:* Ar. and P. διατιθέναι.

*Expend:* P. and V. ἀναλίσκειν, ἀναλοῦν.

*Prepare:* P. and V. παρασκευάζειν.

*Prepare for burial:* P. and V. περιστέλλειν, προτίθεσθαι, V. συγκαθαρμόζειν.

*Straighten the limbs:* V. ἐκτείνειν.

*By no wife's hand were they laid out in their winding sheets:* V. οὐ δάμαρτος ἐν χεροῖν πέπλοις συνεστάλησαν (Eur., *Tro.* 377).

*Be laid out for burial:* P. and V. προκεῖσθαι.

*Lay oneself out to:* P. and V. σπουδάζειν (infin.).

*Lay siege to:* see *besiege.*

*Lay to:* see *impute.*

*Lay to heart:* P. and V. ἐνθυμεῖσθαι, V. θυμῷ βάλλειν ; see *heed.*

V. intrans. *Come to anchor:* P. and V. ὁρμίζεσθαι.

*Lay to rest:* P. and V. κοιμίζειν, V. κοιμᾶν.

*Lay* under *contribution:* P. ἀργυρολογεῖν (acc.).

*Lay up:* Ar. and P. κατατίθεσθαι.

*Be laid up:* P. ἀποκεῖσθαι (Met.).

*Be ill:* P. and V. κάμνειν, νοσεῖν.

*Lay waste,* v. trans.: see *devastate.*

**Lay** **subs.**

*Poem:* P. ποίημα, τό, ποίησις, ἡ.

*Song:* P. and V. ᾠδή, ἡ, μέλος, τό, μελῳδία, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἀοιδή, ἡ ; see *song.*

**Layer** **subs.**

*Layer of bricks:* P. ἐπιβολή, ἡ (Thuc. 3, 20).

*In layers cross-wise,* adv.: P. φορμηδόν.

**Laying out** **subs.**

*Laying out of the dead:* P. πρόθεσις, ἡ.

**Layman** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἰδιώτης, ὁ.

*Of a layman,* adj.: P. ἰδιωτικός.

*Like a layman,* adv.: P. ἰδιωτικῶς.

*Be a layman,* v.; P. ἰδιωτεύειν.

**Lazily** **adv.**

P. ἀργῶς.

**Laziness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀργία, ἡ, ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ.

**Lazy** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀργός, ῥᾴθυμος, P. ἄπονος.

*Be lazy,* v.: P. and V. ἀργεῖν, P. ἀργῶς ἔχειν, ῥᾳθυμεῖν, Ar. and V. ἐλινεύειν.

*Sit doing nothing:* P. and V. καθῆσθαι.

**Lea** **subs.**

*Meadow:* P. and V. λειμών, ὁ, V. ὀργάς, ἡ ; see also *pasture.*

**Lead** **subs.**

P. and V. μόλυβδος, ὁ (Dem. 766; Eur., *And.* 267).

*White lead:* Ar. and P. ψιμύθιον, τό.

*Leaden weight:* P. and V. μολυβδίς, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Lead** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἄγειν, ἡγεῖσθαι (dat.), ἐξηγεῖσθαι (acc. or dat.).

*Guide:* P. and V. ὑφηγεῖσθαι (dat.), Ar. and P. ἡγεμονεύειν (gen.), V. ὁδηγεῖν, ὁδοῦν, Ar. and P. προηγεῖσθαι (dat.) (*Xen*).

*Lead the way:* P. and V. ἡγεῖσθαι, ὑφηγεῖσθαι, P. καθηγεῖσθαι, V. ὁδηγεῖν, ὁδοῦ κατάρχειν, ἐξυφηγεῖσθαι.

*Induce:* P. and V. προτρέπειν (or mid.), ἐπάγειν, ἐπαίρειν, προάγειν, P. ἐπισπᾶν.

*Be at the head of:* P. and V. προστατεῖν (gen.), προΐστασθαι (gen.), P. ἡγεμονεύειν (gen.).

*Spend, pass:* P. and V. διάγειν, τρίβειν, Ar. and V. ἄγειν ; see pass.

*Be the first:* P. πρωτεύειν.

V. intrans. *Tend:* P. and V. τείνειν, φέρειν.

*Tend* (*of roads*): P. and V. φέρειν, ἄγειν.

*Lead against:* P. and V. ἐπάγειν (τινά τινι).

*Lead astray:* P. and V. παράγειν, πλανᾶν.

*Lead away:* P. and V. ἀπάγειν.

*Lead back:* P. ἐπανάγειν.

*Lead in:* P. and V. εἰσάγειν.

*Lead on:* P. and V. ἐπάγειν, προάγειν, ὑπάγειν.

*Lead out:* P. and V. ἐξάγειν.

*Lead out against an enemy:* P. ἐπεξάγειν (absol.).

*Lead round:* P. περιάγειν.

*Lead through:* Ar. and P. διάγειν (τινὰ διά τινος).

*Lead up:* P. and V. ἀνάγειν.

**Lead** **subs.**

*Guidance:* P. ὑφήγησις, ἡ.

*Take the lead:* P. and V. ἡγεῖσθαι, P. ἡγεμονεύειν.

**Leader** **subs.**

*Guide:* P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ, or ἡ, P. ἀγωγός, ὁ ; see *guide.*

*Chief:* P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ, or ἡ, προστάτης, ὁ ; see *chief.*

*Ringleader:* P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ, or ἡ.

**Leadership** **subs.**

P. ἡγεμονία, ἡ, προστασία, ἡ.

**Leading** **adj.**

*Chief:* P. and V. πρῶτος.

*Dominant:* P. and V. κύριος.

*Occupy the leading place,* v.: P. πρωτεύειν.

*The leading cities:* P. αἱ προεστῶσαι πόλεις.

**Leaf** **subs.**

P. and V. φύλλον, τό.

*Young leaves:* P. and V. χλόη, ἡ.

**Leafage** **subs.**

Ar. and V. φυλλάς, ἡ, V. φόβη, ἡ.

**Leafless** **adj.**

V. ἀφύλλωτος.

*Bare:* P. and V. ψιλός.

**Leafy** **adj.**

Use P. σύσκιος, Ar. and V. δάσκιος, μελάμφυλλος, Ar. and P. δασύς.

**League** **subs.**

Ar. and P. συνωμοσία, ἡ, P. σύστασις, ἡ, τὸ συνώμοτον.

*Alliance:* Ar. and P. συμμαχία, ἡ.

*Faction:* P. and V. στάσις, ἡ.

*Plot:* P. ἐπιβουλή. ἡ.

*In league with,* adj.: P. and V. ἔνσπονδος (dat.).

*Be in league with,* v.: Ar. and P. συνίστασθαι (dat.); see *conspire.*

*He is uniting all men in league against us:* P. συσκευάζεται πάντας ἀνθρώπους ἐφʼ ἡμᾶς (Dem. 91). *Member of a league,* subs.: P. and V. συνωμότης. ὁ.

*Eighth of a mile:* Ar. and P. στάδιον, τό.

**League** **v. trans.**

P. and V. συνάγειν, P. συνιστάναι.

*Bring together:* V. συναλλάσσειν.

V. intrans. P. and V. συνομνύναι, συνέρχεσθαι, Ar. and P. συνίστασθαι.

**Leaguer** **v. trans.**

See *beleaguer.*

**Leak** **subs.**

*Hole:* Ar. and P. τρῆμα, τό.

*Spring a leak:* V. ἄντλον δέχεσθαι.

**Leak** **v. intrans.**

P. οὐδὲν στέγειν.

*Flow out:* P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν.

*Leak out* (*of a secret*): use P. and V. ἐκφέρεσθαι, γνωρίζεσθαι.

**Leaky** **adj.**

P. διάβροχος, οὐδὲν στέγων.

**Lean** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κλίνειν, ἐρείδειν (Plat., *Tim.* 43E, but rare P.); see *bend, support.*

V. intrans. P. κλίνεσθαι, ἀποκλίνειν, P. and V. ῥέπειν.

*Stoop:* Ar. and P. κύπτειν.

*Lean forward:* v. trans., V. προβάλλειν ; v. intrans., P. προνεύειν, Ar. προκύπτειν.

*Lean on:* P. ἐπικλίνεσθαι (absol.).

*Support oneself on:* Ar. and P. ἐπερείδεσθαι (dat.), P. ἀπερείδεσθαι (dat.) ;

Met., *trust to:* P. and V. πιστεύειν (dat.), πείθεσθαι (dat.), πεποιθέναι (dat.), (2nd perf. of πείθειν).

*Lean towards, be inclined to:* P. and V. ῥέπειν (πρός, acc., εἰς, acc. or ἐπί; acc.), P. ἀποκλίνειν πρός (acc.).

*Tend towards:* P. and V. τείνειν εἰς (acc.).

*Lean upon:* see *lean on.*

**Lean** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἰσχνός, λεπτός.

*Withered:* P. and V. ξηρός.

**Leaning** **adj.**

*Sloping:* P. ἐπικλινής.

**Leaning** **subs.**

*Have a leaning towards:* P. ἀποκλίνειν πρός (acc.), ῥέπειν ἐπί (acc.), ῥεῖν ἐπί (acc.); see *inclined to.*

**Leanness** **subs.**

P. λεπτότης, ἡ.

**Leap** **subs.**

V. πήδημα, τό, ἅλμα, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), ἐκπήδημα, τό, σκίρτημα, τό.

**Leap** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. πηδᾶν (Plat.), ἅλλεσθαι (Plat.), ἐκπηδᾶν (Plat.), σκιρτᾶν (Plat.), V. θρώσκειν, ἐκθρώσκειν.

*Leap aside:* P. ἀποπηδᾶν (Plat.).

*Leap down:* P. καταπηδᾶν (Xen.).

*Leap off:* Ar. and V. ἀφάλλεσθαι (ἐκ, gen.).

*Leap on:* P. and V. ἐνάλλεσθαι (dat. or εἰς, acc. or absol.), Ar. and P. ἐπιπηδᾶν (dat.), V. ἐνθρώσκειν (dat.). ἐπενθρώσκειν (dat.), ἐπιθρώσκειν (gen.).

*Leap out:* P. and V. ἐκπηδᾶν (Plat.), V. ἐκθρώσκειν.

*Leap over:* Ar. ὑπερπηδᾶν (acc.), Ar. and P. διαπηδᾶν, (acc. or absol.). V. ὑπερθρώσκειν (acc. or gen.).

*Leap up:* Ar. and P. ἀναπηδᾶν.

**Learn** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μανθάνειν, ἐκμανθάνειν.

*Be taught:* P. and V. διδάσκεσθαι.

*Be informed:* P. and V. μανθάνειν, ἀκούειν, πυνθάνεσθαι, V. πεύθεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐκπυνθάνεσθαι, κλύειν, P. διαπυνθάνεσθαι.

*He learnt all that he could of the Persian tongue:* P. τῆς Περσίδος γλώσσης ὅσα ἠδύνατο κατενόησε (Thuc. 1, 138).

*Learn beforehand:* P. and V. προμανθάνειν, P. προπυνθάνεσθαι (absol.).

*Learn besides:* Ar. and V. προσμανθάνειν.

*Learn by heart:* P. and V. ἐκμανθάνειν.

*Learn subsequently:* P. ἐπιμανθάνειν.

**Learned** **adj.**

P. and V. σοφός, P. φιλόσοφος, Ar. and P. πολυμαθής.

*Learned in:* P. and V. ἐπιστήμων (gen.), ἔμπειρος (gen.).

*Learned man,* subs.: P. and V. σοφιστής, ὁ.

**Learnedly** **adv.**

P. and V. σοφῶς.

**Learner** **subs.**

Ar. and P. μαθητής. ὁ.

**Learning** **subs.**

*Wisdom:* P. and V. σοφία, ἡ.

*Science:* P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ.

*Knowledge:* P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ.

*Branch of knowledge:* Ar. and P. μάθημα, τό.

*Culture:* Ar. and P. παιδεία, ἡ.

*Act of learning:* P. and V. μάθησις, ἡ.

*Erudition:* P. πολυμαθία, ἡ.

*Quick at learning,* adj.: P. εὐμαθής.

*Quickness at learning,* subs.: P. εὐμάθεια, ἡ.

*Fond of learning,* adj.: P. φιλομαθής.

*Fondness for learning,* subs.: P. φιλομάθεια, ἡ.

**Lease** **v. trans.**

*Hire:* Ar. and P. μισθοῦσθαι.

*Let out on hire:* Ar. and P. μισθοῦν.

**Lease** **subs.**

P. μίσθωσις, ἡ.

*Bond:* P. συγγραφή, ἡ.

**Leash** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ἱμάς, ὁ.

**Least** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐλάχιστος.

*Not in the least:* P. and V. οὐδαμῶς, μηδαμῶς, οὔπως, μήπως, ἀρχὴν οὐ, ἀρχὴν μή.

*Not in the least degree:* P. οὐδὲ κατὰ μικρόν.

*At least:* P. and V. γε, γοῦν, γε μήν, ἀλλά, ἀλλά . . . γε.

**Least** **adv.**

P. ἐλάχιστα, P. and V. ἥκιστα.

**Leather** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σκῦτος, τό.

*Dressed leather:* P. and V. διφθέρα, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Leather dresser** **subs.**

P. σκυτόδεψος, ὁ, Ar. σκυλοδέψης, ὁ.

**Leather garment** **subs.**

Ar. and P. διφθέρα, ἡ.

**Leathern** **adj.**

Ar. and P. σκύτινος.

*Of dressed leather:* P. διφθέρινος (Xen.).

**Leather seller** **subs.**

Ar. βυρσοπώλης, ὁ.

**Leather worker** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σκυτοτόμος, ὁ.

**Leave** **subs.**

*Permission:* P. and V. ἐξουσία, ἡ.

*Get leave to introduce a suit:* P. δίκην λαγχάνειν.

*Get leave to speak:* P. λόγου τυγχάνειν.

*Take leave of:* P. and V. χαίρειν ἐᾶν (acc.), χαίρειν λέγειν (acc.), Ar. and P. χαίρειν κελεύειν (acc.), V. χαίρειν καταξιοῦν (acc.).

*Take a friendly leave of:* V. φίλως εἰπεῖν (acc.).

*Take leave of one's senses:* P. and V. ἐξίστασθαι; see *be mad.*

*By your leave:* P. and V. εἴ σοι δοκεῖ (*if it seems good to you*).

**Leave** **v. trans.**

*Quit:* P. and V. λείπειν, ἀπολείπειν, ἐκλείπειν, καταλείπειν, προλείπειν, ἀμείβειν (Plat. but rare P.), P. μεταλλάσσειν, V. ἐκλιμπάνειν, ἐξαμείβειν.

*Leave vacant:* P. and V. κενοῦν, ἐρημοῦν.

*You have left no hope among us:* V. οὐδʼ ἐλλέλοιπας ἐλπίδα (Eur., *El.* 609).

*Bequeath:* Ar. and P. καταλείπειν, V. λείπειν (Eur., *Alc.* 688).

*Leave alone, let be:* P. and V. ἐᾶν.

*Leave behind:* Ar. *and B.* ὑπολείπειν.

*Be left behind* (*in a contest*): P. and V. λείπεσθαι, V. ἐλλείπεσθαι, Ar. and P. ὑπολείπεσθαι.

*Leave for decision:* see *leave to.*

*Leave go of:* P. and V. μεθιέναι (acc.), ἀφιέναι (acc.), ἀφίεσθαι (gen.), Ar. and V. μεθίεσθαι (gen.).

*Leave in* (*a place*): P. ἐγκαταλείπειν (absol.).

*Leave in the lurch:* P. and V. λείπειν, καταλείπειν, προλείπειν, προδιδόναι, ἐρημοῦν, Ar. and P. προϊέναι (or mid.).

*Leave off:* v. trans., P. and V. μεθιέναι; v. intrans., see *cease.*

*Leave out:* P. and V. παραλείπειν (Eur., *Hel.* 773), παριέναι, ἐκλείπειν, ἐλλείπειν.

*Be left over:* Ar. and V. περιλείπεσθαι; see *remain.*

*Leave to* (*for decision, etc.*): Ar. and P. ἐπιτρέπειν (τί τινι), V. παριέναι (τί τινι); see *refer.*

**Leaven** **subs.**

P. ζύμη, ἡ (Arist.).

**Leavings** **subs.**

P. and V. λείψανα, τά (Plat.).

**Lecture** **subs.**

P. σχολή, ἡ.

*Attend a person's leclures:* P. ἀκροᾶσθαί (τινος).

*Rebuke:* P. and V. νουθέτημα, τό, νουθέτησις, ἡ.

**Lecture** **v. trans.**

*Rebuke:* P. and V. νουθετεῖν, σωφρονίζειν, ῥυθμίζειν.

**Ledge** **subs.**

*Ledge of rock:* V. χοιράς. ἡ.

*Projection:* P. πρόβολος, ὁ.

**Ledger** **subs.**

Use Ar. and P. γραμματεῖον, τό, γράμματα, τά.

**Leech** **subs.**

P. βδέλλα, ἡ (Hdt.).

*Physician:* P. and V. ἰατρός, ὁ ; see *doctor.*

**Leek** **subs.**

Ar. πράσον, τό.

**Leer** **v. intrans.**

*Scoff:* Ar. and P. χλευάζειν.

**Leering** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ἀναιδής (*shameless*).

**Lees** **subs.**

*Lees of wine:* Ar. τρύξ, ἡ ; see *dregs.*

**Leeward** **adv.**

P. ἐκ τοῦ ὑπηνέμου (Xen.).

*We sat to leeward:* V. καθήμεθα ὑπήνεμοι (Soph., *Ant.* 411).

**Left** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀριστερός, εὐώνυμος, V. λαιός.

*On the left:* P. ἐν ἀριστερᾷ, P. and V. ἐξ ἀριστερᾶς, V. λαιᾶς χειρός.

*To the left:* V. πρὸς τἀριστερά (Eur., *Cycl.* 686).

*Left, remaining:* P. and V. λοιπός, V. λοίσθιος, λοῖσθος ; see *remaining.*

*Be left over:* Ar. and V. περιλείπεσθαι; see *remain.*

**Leg** **subs.**

P. and V. σκέλος, τό, κῶλον, τό (Plat.).

*Lower part of the leg:* P. and V. κνήμη, ἡ.

*Of a piece of furniture:* Ar. and P. πούς, ὁ.

*Having two legs,* adj.: P. and V. δίπους.

*Having three legs:* P. and V. τρίπους.

*Having four legs:* P. and V. τετράπους, V. τετρασκελής.

**Legacy** **subs.**

P. and V. δωρεά, ἡ, δόσις, ἡ.

*Leave as a legacy,* v.: Ar. and P. καταλείπειν ; see *leave.*

**Legal** **adj.**

*Concerning law:* P. νομικός.

*In conformity with law:* P. and V. νόμιμος, ἔννομος.

**Legalise** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. κυροῦν (*ratify*).

**Legality** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τὸ ἔννομον.

**Legally** **adv.**

P. ἐννόμως, νομίμως, P. and V. κατὰ νόμους.

**Legate** **subs.**

P. πρεσβευτής, ὁ, V. πρέσβυς, ὁ ; pl., P. and V. πρέσβεις, οἱ; see *messenger.*

*Deputy:* P. and V. ὕπαρχος, ὁ (Xen.).

**Legatee** **subs.**

P. κληρονόμος, ὁ.

**Legend** **subs.**

P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, μῦθος, ὁ, φήμη, ἡ, V. αἶνος, ὁ, P. μυθολόγημα, τό.

*Work of fiction:* P. and V. μῦθος, ὁ.

*Tell legends,* v.; P. μυθολογεῖν.

*Telling of legends:* P. μυθολογία, ἡ.

*Writer of legends:* P. μυθολόγος, ὁ, μυθοποιός, ὁ.

**Legendary** **adj.**

P. μυθώδης, μυθικός.

*Legendary monsters:* P. φύσεις μεμυθολογημέναι (Plat.).

**Legerdemain** **subs.**

P. γοητεία, ἡ, θαυματοποιία, ἡ.

**Legion** **subs.**

In Roman sense: use P. τάγμα, τό (late), τέλος, τό (late); see *crowd.*

**Legislate** **v. intrans.**

P. νομοθετεῖν, V. θεσμοποιεῖν, P. and V. νόμον τιθέναι (or mid., in the case of a sovereign people legislating for itself).

**Legislation** **subs.**

P. νομοθεσία, ἡ, νόμων θέσις, ἡ.

*Laws:* P. and V. νόμοι, οἱ.

**Legislative** **adj.**

P. νομοθετικός.

**Legislator** **subs.**

P. νομοθέτης, ὁ.

**Legitimate** **adj.**

*Opposed to bastard:* P. and V. γνήσιος, V. ἰθαγενής.

*Lawful:* P. and V. νόμιμος, ἔννομος.

*Fair, reasonable:* P. and V. εὔλογος, εἰκώς.

**Legitimately** **adv.**

P. ἐννόμως, νομίμως, P. and V. κατὰ νόμους.

*In lawful wedlock:* P. and V. γνησίως.

*Fairly:* P. and V. εἰκότως, εὐλόγως.

**Leisure** **subs.**

P. and V. σχολή. ἡ. P. ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἡσυχία, ἡ.

*Idleness:* P. and V. ἀργία, ἡ, ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ.

*Be at leisure,* v.; P. and V., σχολάζειν, σχολὴν ἔχειν.

*Be idle:* P. and V. ἀργεῖν. P. ῥᾳθυμεῖν.

*At leisure,* adv.: P. and V. σχολῇ, ἐπὶ σχολῆς, Ar. and P. κατὰ σχολήν ; adj., P. and V. ἀργός.

*Quiet:* P. and V. ἥσυχος ; see *quiet.*

**Leisurely** **adj.**

P. and V. σχολαῖος (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Slow:* P. and V. βραδύς.

*In a leisurely way:* Ar. and P. καθʼ ἡσυχίαν.

**Lend** **v. trans.**

*Money:* Ar. and P. δανείζειν, κιχράναι.

*Furnish:* P. and V. παρέχειν, πορίζειν.

*Afford, grant:* P. and V. ἐνδιδόναι.

*Lend ear:* P. παρέχειν τὰ ὦτα; see under *ear.*

*The god lent readiness to her hands:* V. ὁ θεὸς εὐμάρειαν ἐπεδίδου χεροῖν (Eur., *Bacch.* 1128).

**Lender** **subs.**

P. δανειστής, ὁ (Dem. 885).

**Lending** **subs.**

P. δανεισμός, ὁ.

**Length** **subs.**

P. and V. μῆκος, τό ; of time: also P. and V. πλῆθος, τό.

*Measure:* P. and V. μέτρον, τό.

*Go to such lengths:* P. τοσαύτῃ χρῆσθαι ὑπερβολῇ, εἰς τοσαύτην ὑπερβολὴν ἥκειν ; see *extremity.*

*At length:* see *at last.*

*At full length, on one's back:* use adj., P. and V. ὕπτιος.

*They two lie at full length before you:* V. τώδʼ ἐκτάδην σοι κεῖσθον (Eur., *Phoen.* 1698).

*At length in many words:* V. μῆκος.

*Tell me not at length but shortly:* V. εἰπέ μοι μὴ μῆκος ἀλλὰ συντόμως (Soph., *Ant.* 446). *Speak at length.* v.; P. and V. μακρηγορεῖν (Thuc.), P. μακρολογεῖν.

**Lengthen** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μηκύνειν ; see *prolong.*

**Lengthy** **adj.**

P. and V. μακρός.

**Leniency** **subs.**

See *lenity.*

**Lenient** **adj.**

Of persons: P. and V. ἤπιος, πρᾶος, φιλάνθρωπος, ἥμερος, ἐπιεικής, συγγνώμων, V. πρευμενής.

Of punishment: P. and V. ἐπιεικής, μέτριος.

**Leniently** **adv.**

P. and V. ἠπίως, P. φιλανθρώπως, πράως. V. εὐφρόνως, πρευμενῶς.

*Moderately:* P. and V. μετρίως, P. ἐπιεικῶς.

**Lenity** **subs.**

P. πραότης, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία. ἡ, ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, V. πρευμένεια, ἡ.

*Moderateness* (*of punishment.* *etc.*): P. μετριότης, ἡ.

**Lentil** **subs.**

P. φακός, ὁ (Hdt.).

*Lentil soup:* Ar. φακῆ, ἡ.

**Leopard** **subs.**

Ar. and P. πάρδαλις,

**Leopard-skin** **subs.**

V. παρδαλήφορον δέρος (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Leprosy** **subs.**

P. λευκὴ ἀλφός (Plat., *Tim.* 85A).

*Leprosies:* V. λειχῆνες, οἱ (Æsch., *Choe.* 281).

**Less** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐλάσσων, ἥσσων, V. μείων.

**Less** **adv.**

P. and V. ἔλασσον, ἧσσον, V. μεῖον.

*Much less, let alone:* P. μή τί γε.

**Lessen** **v. trans.**

P. ἐλασσοῦν, μειοῦν (Xen.).

V. intrans. P. ἐλασσοῦσθαι, μειοῦσθαι (*Plat* ).

*Depreciate:* P. and V. διαβάλλειν, P. διασύρειν.

**Lesser** **adj.**

See *less.*

**Lesson** **subs.**

P. and V. μάθημα, τό, P. διδασκαλία, ἡ.

*Example, warning:* P. and V. παράδειγμα, τό, ἐπίδειξις, ἡ (Eur., *Phoen.* 871).

*Our former mistakes* . . . *will teach us a lesson:* P. ὅσα ἡμάρτομεν πρότερον . . . διδασκαλίαν παρέξει (Thuc. 2, 87).

*Yet a good upbringing teaches the lesson of virtue:* V. ἔχει γε μέντοι καὶ τὸ θρεφθῆναι καλῶς δίδαξιν ἐσθλοῦ (Eur., *Hec.* 600).

(*A cloth*) *unfinished, but serving a lesson in weaving:* V. (ὕφασμα) οὐ τέλεον οἷον δʼ ἐκδίδαγμα κερκίδος (Eur., *Ion,* 1419).

*Read* (*a person*) *a lesson:* P. and V. σωφρονίζειν (acc.), ῥυθμίζειν (acc.) (Plat.).

*Havo lessons of* (*a person*): Ar. and P. φοιτᾶν παρά (acc.).

**Lest** **conj.**

*After verbs of fearing:* P. and V. μή.

*In order that not:* P. and V. ὅπως μή.

**Let** **v. trans.**

*Let for hire:* Ar. and P. μισθοῦν, P. ἀπομισθοῦν, ἐκμισθοῦν.

*Be let* (*of a house*): P. μισθοφορεῖν (*bring in rent*).

*Let off, let go:* P. and V. ἀφιέναι (acc.), μεθιέναι (acc.).

*Acquit:* P. and V. λύειν, ἐκλύειν, ἀφιέναι, Ar. and P. ἀπολύειν.

*Pardon:* P. and V. συγγιγνώσκειν (dat.); see *pardon.*

*Be let off, be acquitted:* P. and V. φεύγειν, Ar. and P. ἀποφεύγειν.

*Let out, allow to go out:* P. and V. ἐξιέναι; see also *release.*

*Let out* (*a rope*): V. ἐξιέναι.

*Dismiss:* Ar. and P. ἀποπέμπειν.

*Let out on hire:* Ar. and P. μισθοῦν, P. ἐκμισθοῦν, ἀπομισθοῦν.

*Let out on contract:* P. ἐκδιδόναι.

*Let slip* (*an opportunity*): P. ἀφιέναι, παριέναι.

*Tell, betray:* P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, μηνύειν.

*Allow:* P. and V. ἐᾶν ἐφιέναι (dat.), παριέναι (dat.).

*Let a person be injured:* Ar. and P. περιορᾶν, or P. προΐεσθαί τινα ἀδικούμενον.

*She will not let others bear children:* V. οὐκ ἀνέξεται τίκτοντας ἄλλους (Eur., *And.* 711).

*He privily begets sons and lets them perish:* V. παῖδας ἐκτεκνούμενος λάθρα θνήσκοντας ἀμελεῖ (Eur., *Ion,* 438).

*Let alone:* P. and V. ἐᾶν (acc.).

*Let be:* P. and V. ἐᾶν (acc. or absol.).

*Exclamatory:* V. ἴτω, ἔα, ἔασον.

*Let down:* P. and V. καθιέναι (acc.).

*Let down one's hair:* V. καθιέναι κόμας.

*Let oneself down:* P. and V. καθιέναι ἑαυτόν, P. συγκαθιέναι ἑαυτόν. Ar. καθιμᾶν ἑαυτόν.

*Let fall:* P. and V. παριέναι (acc.) (Thuc. 4, 38), ἀφιέναι (acc.) (Thuc.

2, 76): see *drop.*

*Of tears:* see *shed.*

*Let go:* P. and V. ἀφιέναι, ἀνιέναι, μεθιέναι, V. ἐξανιέναι.

*Let go of:* P. and V. ἀφίεσθαι (gen.), Ar. and V. μεθίεσθαι (gen.).

*Let in:* P. and V. εἰσφρεῖν, παριέναι, εἰσδέχεσθαι, εἰσάγειν, προσδέχεσθαι, V. παρεισδέχεσθαι, ἐπεισφρεῖν, P. παραδέχεσθαι, προσίεσθαι, εἰσιέναι.

*Let loose:* P. and V. λύειν, ἀφιέναι; see *release.*

*Let loose upon:* P. and V. ἐφιέναι (τί τινι), P. ἐπιπέμπειν (τί τινι); see *launch against.*

*Let through:* P. and V. διιέναι, Ar. and P. διαφρεῖν.

**Lethargic** **adj.**

*Idle:* P. and V. ἀργός, ῥᾴθυμος.

*Slow:* P. and V. βραδύς.

*Unenergetic:* P. ἀπρόθυμος.

**Lethargically** **adv.**

*Idly:* P. ἀργῶς.

*Unenergetically:* P. ἀπροθύμως.

*Slowly:* P. βραδέως.

**Lethargy** **subs.**

*Idleness:* P. and V. ἀργία, ἡ, ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ, P. ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ.

*Weariness:* P. and V. κόπος, ὁ.

*Numbness:* Ar. and P. νάρκη, ἡ.

**Letter** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐπιστολή, ἡ, or pl., γράμματα, τά, γραφή, ἡ, or pl.

*Tablet for writing:* P. and V. πίναξ, ὁ, Ar. and V. δέλτος, ἡ.

*Letters of the alphabet:* P. and V. γράμματα, τά.

*Letters, literature:* P. and V. μουσική, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

*A man of letters:* use adj., *lettered.*

*A dead letter, not enforced:* use adj., P. ἄκυρος.

*Obsolete:* Ar. and P. σαπρός. P. ἕωλος.

**Lettered** **adj.**

*Acquainted with literature:* P. and V. μουσικός, Ar. and P. φιλόμουσος.

**Lettuce** **subs.**

P. θρίδαξ, ἡ (Hdt.).

**Level** **adj.**

P. ὁμαλός, ἐπίπεδος, V. λευρός ; see *flat.*

*Consisting of plain:* P. and V. πεδιάς (Plat.), P. πεδιεινός.

*Smooth:* P. and V. λεῖος. *Equal* . P. and V. ἴσος.

**Level** **v. trans.**

P. ὁμαλύνειν (Plat.), ὁμαλίζειν.

*Put on a level with:* P. and V. ἐξισοῦν (τινά τινι), P. ἐπανισοῦν (τινὰ πρὸς τινα).

*Level to the ground:* P. and V. καθαιρεῖν, κατασκάπτειν.

*Aim:* see *aim.*

*Level reproaches at:* see *reproach.*

**Level** **subs.**

P. τὸ ὁμαλόν.

*On a level with:* P. and V. ἐξ ἴσου (dat.).

**Lever** **subs.**

P. and V. μοχλός, ὁ.

Met., *means of influence:* P. ἀντιλαβή, ἡ, P. and V. λαβή, ἡ, ἀφορμή, ἡ.

**Leveret** **subs.**

Ar. λαγῴδιον.

**Levity** **subs.**

*Inconstancy:* P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον.

*Faithlessness:* P. and V. ἀπιστία, ἡ.

*Unreasonableness:* P. ἀλογία, ἡ.

*Sport, jest:* P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ.

*Nonsense:* Ar. and P. λῆρος, ὁ, φλυαρία, ἡ.

*Treat with levity:* P. ἐν οὐδένι λόγῳ ποιεῖσθαι, V. διʼ οὐδένος ποιεῖσθαι; see *disregard, mock.*

**Levy** **v. trans.**

*Requisition:* P. and V. ἐπιτάσσειν, προστάσσειν, τάσσειν, P. ἐκλέγειν.

*Levy money:* P. ἀργυρολογεῖν (absol.).

*He levied money for the navy:* P. ἠργυρολόγησεν εἰς τὸ ναυτικόν (Thuc. *8, 3*).

*Levy tribute from the Greeks:* P. δασμολογεῖν τοὺς Ἕλληνας (Isoc. 184C).

*Exact:* Ar. and P. ἀναπράσσειν ; see *exact.*

*Collect:* P. and V. συλλέγειν, συνάγειν ; see *collect.*

*Levy war on:* P. πόλεμον ἐπιφέρειν (dat.), πόλεμον ἐκφέρειν πρός (acc.).

**Levy** **subs.**

*Muster:* P. and V. σύνοδος, ἡ, σύλλογος, ὁ, V. ἄθροισμα, τό.

*Hold a levy* (*for the army*): P. καταλόγους ποιεῖσθαι.

*Levying money,* subs.: P. ἀργυρολογία, ἡ (Xen.); adj., Ar. and P. ἀργυρολόγος.

**Lewd** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, Ar. and V. μάργος.

*Shameless:* P. and V. ἀναιδής, ἀναίσχυντος.

**Lewdly** **adv.**

P. ἀκολάστως, ἀκρατῶς.

*Shamelessly:* P. and V. ἀναιδῶς, P. ἀναισχύντως.

**Lewdness** **subs.**

P. ἀκολασία, ἡ, ἀκράτεια, ἡ, V. μαργότης, ἡ, P. and V. αἰσχρουγία, ἡ, ὕβρις, ἡ.

*Shamelessness:* P. and V. ἀναίδεια, ἡ ; see *shamelessness.*

**Liability** **subs.**

*To redder account:* use P. τὸ ὑπεύθυνον.

*Liabilities, debts:* P. χρήματα, τά, ὀφειλήματα, τά.

**Liable** **adj.**

*Accountable:* P. and V. ὑπεύθυνος, P. ὑπαίτιος, ὑπόδικος, ὑπόλογος, ἔνοχος.

*Liable for the security:* P. τῆς ἐγγύης ὑπόδικος.

*Be liable for:* P. and V. ἐνέχεσθαι (dat.) (Eur., *Or.* 516).

*Liable to, accountable to:* P. ὑπεύθυνος (dat.), ἔνοχος (dat.), ὑπόδικος (dat.).

*Liable to tribute:* P. ὑποτελὴς φοροῦ.

*Liable to punishment:* P. ζημία ἔνοχος.

*Be liable to:* P. and V. ἐνέχεσθαι (dat.).

*Be liable to a charge of,* v.: P. and V. ὀφλισκάνειν (acc.).

*Not liable to military service,* adj.: Ar. and P. ἀστράτευτος.

*Be liable to* (*states of feeling, elc.*), v.: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Men's natures are liable to confusion:* V. ἔχουσι γὰρ ταραγμὸν αἱ φύσεις βροτῶν (Eur.. *El.* 368).

*If a man envies* or *indeed fears us* (*for superiority is liable to be the target of both passions*) . . .: P. εἴ τις φθονεῖ ἢ καὶ φοβεῖται, ἀμφότερα γὰρ τάδε πάσχει τὰ μείζω . . . (Thuc. 6, 78).

*Be liable to* (*do a thing*) (with infin.); P. and V. φιλεῖν.

*Large armies are liable to be seized by unaccountable panics:* P. φιλεῖ μεγάλα στρατόπεδα ἀσαφῶς ἐκπλήγνυσθαι (Thuc. 4. 125).

*Be inclined to:* P. and V. φύεσθαι (infin.); see *inclined.*

**Liar** **subs.**

P. and V. ψεύστης, ὁ.

*Be a liar,* v.; P. and V. ψεύδεσθαι.

**Libation** **subs.**

P. and V. σπονδή, ἡ, or pl., V. λοιβαί, αἱ (rare in sing.), Ar. and V. πέλανος, ὁ.

*Libations to the dead* or *the gods of the dead:* V. χοαί, αἱ (also Xen. but rare P.), λοῦτρα, τά, γάποτος χύσις, ἡ.

*Have no share in the pouring of libations:* V. μετασχεῖν οὐ φιλοσπόνδου λιβός (Æsch., *Choe.* 292). *Make* or *pour libations,* v.: Ar. and P. σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι, P. and V. σπένδειν, ἀποσπένδειν, V. σπονδὰς λείβειν (or mid.), ἐκσπένδειν, Ar. and V. κατασπένδειν.

*Make libations to the dead:* V. χοὰς χεῖν. χοὰς χεῖσθαι, χοὰς ἐπισπένδειν.

*Join in making libations:* P. συσπένδειν (dat.).

**Libel** **subs.**

P. βλασφημία, ἡ.

**Libel** **v. trans.**

P. βλασφημεῖν (εἰς, acc. or κατά, gen.).

**Libellous** **adj.**

P. βλάσφημος.

*It is not technically libellous to say that a man has killed his father:* P. οὐκ ἔστι τῶν ἀπορρήτων ἐάν τίς τίνʼ εἴπῃ τὸν πατέρα ἀπεκτονέναι (Lys. 116).

**Liberal** **adj.**

*Generous in giving:* P. φιλόδωρος, Ar. μεγαλόδωρος.

*Ungrudging:* V. ἄφθονος.

*Abundant:* P. and V. ἄφθονος, πολύς, V. ἐπίρρυτος.

*Befitting a free man:* P. and V. ἐλεύθερος, P. ἐλευθέριος

*Democratic:* Ar. and P. δημοκρατικός.

*High-minded:* P. and V. γενναῖος, P. μεγαλόψυχος, μεγαλόφρων, V. εὐγενής.

*Humane:* P. and V. φιλάνθρωπος.

**Liberality** **subs.**

*Munificence:* P. ἀφθονία, ἡ, ἐλευθεριότης, ἡ.

*Abundance:* P. ἀφθονία, ἡ, εὐπορία. ἡ,

*Highmindedness:* P. and V. γενναιότης, ἡ, τὸ γενναῖον, P. μεγαλοψυχία, ἡ, μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἡ.

*Humanity:* P. φιλανθρωπία, ἡ.

**Liberally** **adv.**

*Munificently:* P. φιλοδώρως.

*Abundantly:* P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*).

*As befits a freeman:* P. and V. ἐλευθέρως.

*Nobly:* P. and V. γενναίως, P. μεγαλοψύχως, V. εὐγενῶς.

**Liberate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐλευθεροῦν, ἀφιέναι, ἐκλύειν, or mid., ἀπολύειν (Eur., *Or.* 1236), ἀπαλλάσσειν, ἐξαιρεῖσθαι, V. ἐξαπαλλάσσειν (pass. in Thuc.).

*Help in liberating:* P. συνελευθεροῦν (acc.).

**Liberation** **subs.**

P. and V. λύσις, ἡ, ἀπαλλαγή, ή, V. ἔκλυσις, ἡ, P. ἀπόλυσις, ἡ, ἐλευθέρωσις, ἡ.

**Liberator** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ὁ ἐλευθερῶν, or other participles of verbs *to liberate.*

**Libertine** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑβριστής, ὁ.

**Liberty** **subs.**

P. ἐλευθερία, ἡ, V. τοὐλεύθερον.

*Political independence:* P. αὐτονομία, ἡ.

*Licence, permission:* P. and V. ἐξουσία, ἡ,

*Immunity:* P. and V. ἄδεια, ἡ.

*Dangers that threaten our personal liberty:* P. οἱ περὶ τοῦ σώματος κινδύνοι (Lys. 110).

*Complete personal liberty for all as regards private life:* P. ἀνεπίτακτος πᾶσιν εἰς τὴν δίαιταν ἐξουσία (Thuc. 7, 69).

*Set at liberty.* v.: see *liberate.*

*You are at liberty to:* P. and V. ἔξεστί σοι (infin.).

*Take liberties with:* P. and V. ὑβρίζειν (acc., or εἰς, acc.).

*Tamper with:* P. λυμαίνεσθαι (acc.).

**Libidinous** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, Ar. and P. ἀκρατής, V. μάργος.

**Libidinously** **adv.**

P. ἀκολάστως, ἀκρατῶς.

**Libidinousness** **subs.**

P. ἀκολασία, ἡ. ἀκράτεια, ἡ, V. μαργότης, ἡ.

**Licence** **subs.**

*Permission:* P. and V. ἐξουσία, ἡ.

*Indemnity:* P. and V. ἄδεια, ἡ.

*Want of restraint:* P. ἀκολασία, ἡ, ἀκράτεια, ἡ, ἄνεσις, ἡ.

*Wantonness:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

*Shamelessness:* P. and V. ἀναίδεια, ἡ ; see *shamelessness.*

*Lawlessness:* P. and V. ἀνομία, ἡ, ἀναρχία. ἡ, V. τὸ ἄναρχον.

**Licence** **v. trans.**

*Give permission for:* use P. and V. ἐξουσίαν διδόναι (dat. of pers.; gen. of thing).

*Licence a play:* P. χορὸν διδόναι (absol.) (Plat., *Rep.* 383C).

*You will have voted them full licence to do whatever they like:* P. πολλὴν ἄδειαν αὐτοῖς ἐψηφισμένοι ἔσεσθε ποιεῖν ὅτι ἂν βούλωνται (Lys. 166).

**Licentious** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀκόλαστος. ἀχαλινος (Eur. *Frag.*), Ar. and P. ἀκρατής, P. ἀσελγής, ὑβριστικός, V. μάργος.

*Lawless:* P. and V. ἄνομος, ἄναρχος.

*Impious:* P. and V. ἀνόσιος.

*Shameless:* P. and V. ἀναιδής ; see *shameless.*

*Be licentious,* v.: P. and V. ὑβρίζειν ; see *wanton.*

**Licentiously** **adv.**

P. ἀκολάστως, ἀκρατῶς, ὑβριστικῶς, *A.* *and* V. ἀσελγῶς.

*Lawlessly:* P. ἀνόμως.

*Impiously:* V. ἀνοσίως.

*Shamelessly:* P. and V. ἀναιδῶς ; see *shamelessly.*

**Licentiousness** **subs.**

P. ἀκολασία, ἡ, ἀκρατεία, ἡ, ἀσέλγεια, ἡ, P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ. V. μαργότης, ἡ.

*Lawlessness:* P. and V. ἀνομία, ἡ, ἀναρχία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἄναρχον.

*Shamelessness:* P. and V. ἀναίδεια, ἡ ; see *shamelessness.*

**Lick** **v. trans.**

Ar. διαλείχειν, Ar. and V. λιχμᾶν.

*Lick round:* Ar. περιλείχειν (acc.).

*Lick up:* Ar. and V. λείχειν (acc.).

**Lictor** **subs.**

P. and V. ῥαβδοῦχος, ὁ (*late.*).

**Lid** **subs.**

Ar. ἐπίθημα, τό ; see *cover.*

*Eye-lid:* P. and V. βλέφαρον, τό (Plat., *Tim.* 45E also Ar.), generally pl.

**Lie** **subs.**

P. and V. ψεῦδος, τό, V. ψύθος, τό.

*Tell lies of,* v.:Ar. and P. καταψεύδεσθαι (gen.).

**Lie** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ψεύδεσθαι, καταψεύδεσθαι, V. ψευδηγορεῖν.

*Lying, false,* use adj.: P. and V. ψευδής.

**Lie** **v. intrans.**

*Be in a certain situation:* P. and V. κεῖσθαι.

*Geographically:* P. and V. κεῖσθαι, ἱδρῦσθαι (perf. pass. ἱδρύειν).

*Of a ship:* P. and V. ὁρμεῖν, ὁρμίζεσθαι.

*Recline:* Ar. and P. κατακλίνεσθαι, V. κλίνεσθαι.

*Lie buried:* P. and V. κεῖσθαι.

*Lie down:* Ar. and P. κατακεῖσθαι.

*Go to bed:* P. and V. κοιμᾶσθαι.

*Lie hid:* see *hide.*

*Lie in ambush for:* P. and V. ἐφεδρεύειν (dat.), P. ἐνεδρεύειν (acc.), V. λοχᾶν (acc.); see under *ambush.*

*Lie in state* (*awaiting burial*): P. and V. προκεῖσθαι.

*Lie in wait for:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν (acc.), τηρεῖν (acc.).

*Lie off* (of islands off a coast); P. ἐπικεῖσθαι (dat. or absol.).

*Of a ship:* P. ἐφορμεῖν (dat.).

*Lie on:* P. ἐπικεῖσθαι (dat.).

*Lie under:* P. ὑποκεῖσθαι (dat. or absol.).

Met., P. and V. συνέχεσθαι (dat.), συνεῖναι (dat.).

*Lie under suspicion:* P. and V. ὕποπτος εἶναι.

*Lie up:* Ar. and P. κατακλίνεσθαι.

*Lie upon:* P. ἐπικεῖσθαι (dat.).

**Lieu** **subs.**

*In lieu of:* see *stead.*

**Lieutenant** **subs.**

Use P. and V. λοχαγός, ὁ ; see *captain.*

*Subordinate:* P. and V. ὕπαρχος, ὁ.

**Life** **subs.**

*Existence.* P. and V. βίος, ὁ, ζωή, ἡ (Plat. and Æsch., *Frag.*), V. ζοή, ἡ (Eur., *Hec.* 1108).

*Time of life:* Ar. and P. ἡλικία, ἡ, V. αἰών, ὁ.

*Way of living:* P. and V. βίος, ὁ, δίαιτα, ἡ, Ar. and V. βίοτος, ὁ.

*Age, generation:* P. and V. αἰών, ὁ.

*Vital principle:* P. and V. ψυχή, ἡ.

*Animation, courage:* P. and V. θυμός, ὁ.

*Prime of life:* P. and V. ἥβη, ἡ, ὥρα, ἡ, ἀκμή, ἡ.

*Be in the prime of life,* v.: P. and V. ἡβᾶν, ἀκμάζειν.

*The events of one's life:* P. τὰ βεβιωμένα (τινί).

*Be tried for one's life:* P. περὶ τοῦ σώματος ἀγωνίζεσθαι (Lys. 167).

*For one's life:* P. and V. περὶ ψυχῆς.

(*Describe*) *to the life:* P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

*Money and lives will be put to the hazard against each city:* P. πρὸς ἑκάστην πόλιν ἀποκεκινδυνεύσεται τά τε χρήματα καὶ αἱ ψυχαί (Thuc. 3, 39).

*Come to life again,* v.: Ar. and P. ἀναβιώσκεσθαι.

*Regain life:* V. ἀναλαβεῖν φῶς.

*Love of life,* subs.: P. φιλοψυχία, ἡ.

*Loving life,* adj.: V. φιλόψυχος, φιλόζωος (Soph. and Eur., *Frag.*).

**Life blood** **subs.**

P. and V. αἷμα, τό, V. ψυχῆς ἄκρατον αἷμα (Soph., *El.* 786).

**Life-giving** **adj.**

V. φερέσβιος (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Life exile** **subs.**

P. ἀειφυγία, ἡ.

**Lifeless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄψυχος ; see *dead.*

Met., Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.

*Unenergetic:* P. ἀπρόθυμος ; see *torpid.*

**Lifelessly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. μαλακῶς, Ar. and V. μαλθακῶς.

*Unenergetically:* P. ἀπροθύμως.

**Lifelessness** **subs.**

P. μαλακία, ἡ ; see *torpor.*

**Lifelike** **adj.**

P. ζωτικός (Xen.).

**Lifetime** **subs.**

P. and V. αἰών, ὁ ; see *life.*

**Lift** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἴρειν, ἐξαίρειν, ἐπαίρειν, ἀνάγειν, ἀνέχειν, V. βαστάζειν.

*Raise:* P. and V. ἀνιστάναι, ἐξανιστάναι, ὀρθοῦν (rare P.), V. ἀνακουφίζειν, Ar. and V. κουφίζειν (rare P.); see *raise.*

*Take up:* P. and V. ἀναιρεῖσθαι.

*Lift one's brows:* Ar. and P. ὀφρῦς ἀνασπᾶν.

*I will stay the spear which I lift against the strangers:* V. παύσω δὲ λόγχην ἣν ἐπαίρομαι ξένοις (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 1484).

*Lift up* (*the voice, etc.*): P. ἐπαίρειν, Ar. and P. ἐντείνεσθαι.

*Lift up the voice:* V. ὀρθιάζειν (absol.).

*Lift up the voice in a shout:* V. ὀλολυγμὸν ἐπορθιάζειν.

**Ligament** **subs.**

See *band, bandage.*

**Light** **subs.**

P. and V. φῶς, τό, Ar. and V. φέγγος, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), φάος, τό.

*Gleam:* Ar. and V. σέλας, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), αὐγή, ἡ (also Plat. in sense of *ray*).

*Lamp:* Ar. and P. λύχνος, ὁ.

Concretely of persons or things, *the light of, the glory of:* V. ἄγαλμα, τό, φῶς, τό, φάος, τό ; see *glory.*

*See the light, live,* v.:V. φῶς βλέπειν, φάος βλέπειν, or βλέπειν alone.

*As soon as it was light:* P. and V. ἅμʼ ἡμέρᾳ, P. ἅμʼ ἔῳ.

*Light was beginning to break:* P. ὑπέφαινέ τι ἡμέρας (Plat., *Prot.* 312A).

*Bringing light,* adj.: Ar. and V. φωσφόρος.

*Bring to light,* v.: P. and V. ἀναφαίνειν, εἰς μέσον φέρειν, P. πρὸς φῶς ἄγειν, εἰς τὸ φανερὸν ἄγειν ; see *disclose.*

*Come to light:* P. and V. φαίνεσθαι, ἀναφαίνεσθαι, ἐκφαίνεσθαι (Plat.).

*Give a light:* Ar. and P. φαίνειν (absol.).

*Shed light on,* met.: P. and V. σαφηνίζειν (acc.) (Xen.), διασαφεῖν (acc.); see *explain.*

*Shine on:* P. καταλάμπειν (gen.) (Plat.).

*Stand in a person's light:* P. and V. ἐμποδὼν εἶναι (dat.).

*In the light of:* P. and V. ἐκ (gen.), ἀπό (gen.).

*Each of the former favours is viewed in the light of the final result:* P. πρὸς τὸ τελευταῖον ἐκβὰν ἕκαστον τῶν προϋπαρξάντων κρίνεται (Dem. 12).

*Represent in a bad light:* P. κακῶς εἰκάζειν περί (gen.) (Plat., *Rep.* 377E).

**Light** **v. trans.**

*Kindle:* P. and V. ἅπτειν, ἀνάπτειν, ὑφάπτειν, κάειν, V. αἴθειν, ἀναίθειν, ὑπαίθειν, δαίειν, ἀνδαίειν, ἀναιθύσσειν, ἀνακάειν (Eur., *Cycl.*), ἐκκάειν.

*Have lighted:* P. ἀνάπτεσθαι (Lys. 93).

*A lighted torch,* subs.: Ar. δᾷς ἡμμένη.

*A lighted lamp:* P. λύχνος ἡμμένος (Thuc. 4, 133).

*Give light to:* Ar. and P. φαίνειν (dat.).

*Make bright,* v.: V. φλέγειν.

*Fall:* P. and V. πίπτειν, κατασκήπτειν.

*Light on, descend on:* P. and V. κατασκήπτειν (εἰς, acc.).

*Envy is wont to light on things exalted:* V. εἰς τἀπίσημα δʼ ὁ φθόνος πηδᾶν φίλεῖ (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Light on, chance on:* P. and V. ἐντυγχάνειν (dat.), τυγχάνειν (gen.), προσπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτυγχάνειν (gen. or dat.), P. περιπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and V. κυρεῖν (gen.), V. κιγχάνειν (acc. or gen.).

*Of events:* see *befall.*

*Settle on:* see *settle.*

**Light** **adj.**

Ar. and P. φανός (Plat.),

*Of colour:* P. and V. λαμπρός ; see *bright.*

*As opposed to heavy:* P. and V. κοῦφος, ἐλαφρός.

*Easy to carry:* V. εὐάγκαλος.

*Small, slight:* P. and V. λεπτός.

*Active, nimble:* P. and V. ἐλαφρός (Xen.), Ar. and V. κοῦφος, θοός, V. λαιψηρός.

*Light troops:* see *light-armed.*

*Light conduct:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

*Not serious:* P. and V. κοῦφος, ἐλαφρός.

*Easy:* P. and V. ῥᾴδιος, εὐπετής (Plat.), εὔπορος, κοῦφος, ἐλαφρός, V. εὐμαρής.

*Make light of:* P. and V. ῥᾳδίως φέρειν (acc.), *Ar and* V. φαύλως φέρειν (acc.), V. εὐπετῶς φέρειν (acc.) (Soph., *Frag.*); see *disregard, despise.*

*Disparage:* P. and V. διαβάλλειν (*acc*).

*With a light heart:* P. εὐχερῶς, P. and V. ῥᾳδίως.

**Light-armed** **adj.**

P. κούφως ἐσκευασμένος, P. and V. ψιλός, γυμνής (Xen.).

*Light-armed troops:* P. and V. ψιλοί, οἱ, γυμνῆτες, οἱ (Xen.), πελτασταί, οἱ (Eur., *Rhes.*), P. οἱ ἐλαφροί (Xen.).

**Lighten** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπικουφίζειν, κουφίζειν, V. ἐξευμαρίζειν.

*Lighten by drawing off:* P. and V. ἀπαντλεῖν (Plat.).

*Remit:* P. and V. ἀνιέναι.

V. intrans. *Of lightning:* P. and V. ἀστράπτειν (Plat.).

**Lightening** **subs.**

P. κούφισις, ἡ.

**Light-fingered** **adj.**

See *thievish.*

**Light-headed** **adj.**

V. κουφόνους ἐλαφρός.

*Inconstant:* P. ἀκατάστατος.

*Delirious:* P. and V. ἀπόπληκτος, Ar. and V. παραπεπληγμένος.

**Light-hearted** **adj.**

*Cheerful:* P. εὔθυμος, Ar. and P. ἱλαρός (Xen.).

*Gay:* Ar. and P. νεανικός ; see *gay, joyful.*

*Reckless:* P. εὐχερής.

**Light-heartedly** **adv.**

*Gaily:* P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.), ἡδέως, P. ἱλαρῶς (Xen.).

*Recklessly:* P. εὐχερῶς.

*Heedlessly:* V. κούφως.

**Light-heartedness** **subs.**

*Gaiety:* P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ.

*Delight, joy:* P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ.

*Recklessness:* P. εὐχέρεια, ἡ.

**Lightly** **adv.**

P. and V. κούφως.

*Easily:* P. and V. ῥᾳδίως, εὐμαρῶς (Plat.), εὐπετῶς, V. κούφως.

*Recklessly:* P. εὐχερῶς.

*Treat lightly,* v.: see *disregard.*

*Lightly equipped as regards arms:* P. εὐσταλὴς τῇ ὁπλίσει (Thuc. 3, 22).

*Lightly armed:* see *light armed.*

*Lightness, subs.* P. κουφότης, ἡ (Plat.), ἐλαφρότης, ἡ (Plat.).

*Lightness of conduct:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

**Lightning** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀστραπή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Lightning flash:* V. ἀστραπηφόρον πῦρ.

*Strike with lightning,* v.: V. καταστράπτειν κατά. (gen.).

*Carry lightning:* Ar. ἀστραπηφορεῖν.

*Be struck by lightning:* P. ἐμβροντᾶσθαι (Xen.); see also *thunderbolt.*

*His might was blasted by the lightning:* V. ἐξεβροντήθη σθένος (Æsch. *P.*

*V.* 362).

**Like** **adj.**

*Resembling:* P. and V. ὁμοῖος (dat.), προσφερής (dat.), Ar. and V. ἐμφερής (dat.) (also Xen.), εἰκώς (dat.) (rare P.), V. προσεμφερής (Eur., *Frag.*) (also Xen. but rare P.) (dat.), ἀλίγκιος (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 449), P. προσεοικώς (dat.).

*Nearly like:* P. παρόμοιος (dat.), παραπλήσιος (dat.), Ar. and P. προσόμοιος (dat.).

*Just like:* P. and V. ἀδελφός (gen. or dat.) (Plat.).

*In like manner:* see *similarly.*

*Alike:* P. and V. ὁμοῖος.

*Like cleave to like:* P. ὁ ὁμοῖος τῷ ὁμοίῳ (Plat., *Gorg.* 510B).

*Equal:* P. and V. ἴσος.

*Nearly equal:* P. παραπλήσιος.

*Make like,* v.; P. and V. ὁμοιοῦν, ἐξομοιοῦν, P. ἀφομοιοῦν.

*Be like:* P. and V. ἐοικέναι (dat.) (rare P.), ὁμοιοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξομοιοῦσθαι (dat.), V. πρέπειν (dat.), Ar. and V. προσεικέναι (dat.) (προσέοικα), εἰκέναι (dat.) (ἔοικα); see *resemble.*

*Made like:* use also V. ἐξῃκασμένος (dat.), κατεικασθείς (dat.).

*Be like to:* see *likely.*

*There is nothing like hearing the law itself:* P. οὐδὲν οἷον ἀκούειν αὐτοῦ τοῦ νομου (Dem. 529).

*In like manner:* P. and V. ὁμοῖα, ὁμοίως, ὡσαύτως, V. αὔτως ; see *similarly.*

**Like** **adv.**

*In the manner of:* P. and V. δίκην (gen.), P. ἐν τρόπῳ (gen.), V. ἐν τρόποις (gen.), τρόπον (gen.).

*As:* P. and V. ὡς, ὥσπερ, ὡσπερεί, οἷα, Ar. and P. καθάπερ, V. ὥστε, ὅπως, ὁποῖα, ἅπερ, ὡσεί.

*It was like a woman to:* V. πρὸς γυναικός ἦν (with infin.) (Æsch., *Ag.* 1636), same construction in Ar. and P.

**Like** **v. trans.**

*Regard with liking:* P. and V. φιλεῖν, στέργειν, P. ἀγαπᾶν, ἡδέως ἔχειν (dat.).

*Put up with:* P. and V. ῥᾳδίως φέρειν (acc.).

*I should like to ask:* P. ἡδέως ἂν ἐροίμην, same construction in V.

*Would you like me to tell you:* P. and V. βούλει σοὶ εἴπω (aor. *subj.*).

**Likelihood** **subs.**

P. and V. τὸ εἰκός.

*In all likelihood:* P. κατὰ τὸ εἰκός, ὡς τὸ εἰκός, ἐκ τοῦ εἰκότος, P. and V. εἰκότως.

**Likely** **adj.**

P. and V. εὔλογος.

*Probable:* P. ἀληθείᾳ ἐοικώς.

*As is likely:* P. and V. ὡς ἔοικε, ὡς εἰκός.

*Likely to, expected to:* P. ἐπίδοξος (infin.).

*Be likely to:* P. and V. μέλλειν (infin.).

*They are very likely to be wrong:* P. κινδυνεύουσιν ἁμαρτάνειν.

**Like-minded** **adj.**

P. ὁμονοητικός, ὁμογνώμων.

**Liken** **v. trans.**

P. and V. εἰκάζειν, ἀπεικάζειν, προσεικάζειν, V. ἐπεικάζειν, P. παρεικάζειν ; see *compare.*

**Likeness** **subs.**

*Resemblance:* P. ὁμοιότης, ἡ.

*Portrait, representation:* P. and V. εἰκών, ἡ, μίμημα, τό. P. ἀφομοίωμα, τό, ἀπείκασμα, τό.

*In the likeness of:* use *like,* adj.

**Likewise** **adv.**

P. and V. ὁμοίως, ὁμοῖα, ὡσαύτως.

*At the same time:* P. and V. ὁμοῦ, ἅμα, V. ὁμῶς.

**Liking** **subs.**

*Goodwill:* P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ.

*Have a liking for:* use verb *like.*

**Lilt** **subs.**

Use P. and V. μέλος, τό.

**Lily** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κρίνον, τό.

**Limb** **subs.**

P. and V. κῶλον, τό (*Plat*).

*Limbs:* P. and V. μέλη, τά (Plat.), V. γυῖα, τά; see *member.*

*Tear limb from limb,* v.: use *mangle.*

**Lime** **subs.**

*Lime for cement:* P. and V. πηλός, ὁ.

*Bird lime:* V. ἰξός, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.* 433).

*Lime* *tree:* P. φιλύρα, ἡ (Hdt.).

*Of the lime tree,* adj.: Ar. φιλύρινος.

**Limit** **subs.**

P. and V. ὅρος, ὁ.

*End:* P. and V. πέρας, τό, V. τέρμα, τό.

*Due limit, measure:* P. and V. μέτρον, τό.

**Limit** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὁρίζειν.

*Check:* P. and V. κατέχειν ; see *check.*

*I thought such honours were limited to successful operations:* P. τῶν κατορθουμένων ἔγωγε ἡγούμην ἔργων τὰς τοιαύτας ὡρίσθαι τιμάς (Dem. 598).

**Limitation** **subs.**

See *limit.*

*Statute of limitations:* use P. προθεσμία, ἡ (Dem. 269).

**Limited** **adj.**

*Short:* P. and V. βραχύς.

*Small:* P. and V. ὀλίγος, μικρός, σμικρός. Ar. and V. παῦρος, βαιός.

*Narrow:* P. and V. στενός.

*From a small and limited space:* P. ἐκ βραχέος καὶ περιγραπτοῦ (Thuc. 7, 49).

*Owing to the limited space:* P. διὰ τὴν στενοχωρίαν (Thuc. 4, 30).

**Limitless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπειρος, V. μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Abundant:* P. and V. ἄφθονος, V. ἐπίρρυτος.

**Limn** **v. trans.**

See *portray.*

**Limp** **adj.**

V. ὑγρός, ἔκλυτος.

*Weak:* P. and V. ἀσθενής, V. ἄναλκις.

Met., *invertebrate:* Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.

**Limp** **v. intrans.**

P. χωλαίνειν, χωλεύεσθαι, V. εἰλύεσθαι.

**Limpet** **subs.**

Ar. λεπάς, ἡ.

**Limpid** **adj.**

P. and V. καθαρός, λαμπρός, εὐαγής (Plat., rare P.), Ar. and P. διαφανής.

**Limping** **adj.**

P. and V. χωλός, P. ἀνάπηρος, V. ἄπους.

**Linch pins** **subs.**

V. ἐνήλατα, τά (Eur., *Hipp.* 1235).

**Linden** **subs.**

See *lime tree.*

**Line** **subs.**

P. and V. γραμμή, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Carpenter's line:* P. and V. στάθμη, ἡ.

*Row:* P. and V. τάξις, ἡ, στοῖχος, ὁ, P. στίχος, ὁ.

*In a line:* P. κατὰ στοῖχον.

*In order:* P. and V. ἑξῆς, ἐφεξῆς.

*Line to mark the winning point:* Ar. and V. γραμμή, ἡ.

*Fishing line:* V. ὁρμιά, ἡ.

*Line of a fishing net:* V. κλωστὴρ λίνου.

*Wrinkle:* Ar. and P. ῥυτίς, ἡ.

*Line of battle:* P. and V. τάξις, ἡ, P. παράταξις, ἡ, Ar. and V. στίχες, αἱ.

*File, row:* P. and V. στοῖχος, ὁ.

*Troops in line of battle:* P. φάλαγξ, ἡ.

*Draw up in line,* v.: Ar. and P. παρατάσσειν.

*In line: of ships,* P. μετωπηδόν, opposed to *in column,* of troops, P. ἐπὶ φάλαγγος (Xen.).

*Win all along the line:* P. νικᾶν διὰ παντός.

*Break the enemy's line of ships,* v.: P. διεκπλεῖν (absol.); see *break.*

*Lines of circumvallation:* P. περιτείχισμα, τό, περιτειχισμός, ὁ,

*Line of poetry:* Ar. and P. στίχος, ὁ, ἔπος, τό.

*Line of march:* P. and V. ὁδός, ἡ, πορεία, ἡ.

*Family:* P. and V. γένος, τό, V. σπέρμα, τό, ῥίζα, ἡ, ῥίζωμα, τό ; see *family.*

*Being thus related through the male and not the female line:* P. πρὸς ἀνδρῶν ἔχων τὴν συγγένειαν ταύτην καὶ οὐ πρὸς γυναικῶν (Dem. 1084).

*Line of action:* P. προαίρεσις, ἡ.

*Draw the line, lay down limits,* v.: P. and V. ὁρίζειν (absol.).

*Strike out a new line:* Ar. and P. καινοτομεῖν (absol.).

*The founders must know the lines they wish poets to follow in their myths:* P. οἰκισταῖς τοὺς τύπους προσήκει εἰδέναι ἐν οἷς δεῖ μυθολογεῖν τοὺς ποιητάς (Plat., *Rep.* 379A).

*It's a pretty scheme and quite in your line:* Ar. τὸ πρᾶγμα κομψὸν καὶ σφόδρʼ ἐκ τοῦ σοῦ τρόπου (*Thesm.* 93).

**Line** **v. trans.**

*Fill, man:* P. and V. πληροῦν.

*Guard:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν, φρουρεῖν.

*Mark, furrow:* V. χαράσσειν.

**Lineage** **subs.**

P. and V. γένος, τό, γενεά, ἡ (Plat., Eur. *Frag.* and Ar.), V. γένεθλον, τό, γονή, ἡ, σπέρμα, τό, σπορά, ἡ.

**Lineal** **adj.**

*Lineal descent,* use subs.: P. and V. γένος, τό.

*Lineal descendant:* P. and V. ἔκγονος, ὁ or ἡ, P. ἀπόγονος, ὁ or ἡ ; see *descendant.*

**Lineaments** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τύπος, ὁ.

*Features:* see *face.*

**Lined** **adj.**

*Wrinkled:* P. and V. ῥυσός.

*Well-lined:* use *full.*

**Linen** **subs.**

P. and V. λίνον, τό.

*Fine linen:* P. and V. σινδών, ἡ.

*Linen bandages:* Ar. ὀθόνια, τά.

**Linen** **adj.**

P. λινοῦς, V. βύσσινος.

**Linger** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. μέλλειν, σχολάζειν, χρονίζειν, τρίβειν, ἐπέχειν, ἐπίσχειν, βραδύνειν, P. διαμέλλειν, Ar. and P. διατρίβειν, V. κατασχολάζειν.

**Lingerer** **subs.**

P. μελλητής, ὁ.

**Lingering** **adj.**

*Slow:* P. and V. βραδύς.

*Long drawn out:* P. and V. μακρός.

*Dying by a lingering death:* P. δυσθανατῶν, V. δυσθνήσκων.

**Lingering** **subs.**

See *delay.*

**Liniment** **subs.**

P. ἄλειμμα, τό ; see *ointment.*

**Lining** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τὸ εἴσω, τὸ ἔσω.

**Link** **subs.**

*Joint:* V. ἁρμός, ὁ.

Met., *bond:* P. and V. δεσμός, ὁ, σύνδεσμος, ὁ.

*Part:* P. and V. μέρος, τό.

*This is the link that holds together the cities of men:* V. τὸ γὰρ τοι σύνεχον ἀνθρώπων πόλεις τοῦτʼ ἔστι (Eur., *Supp.* 312).

*Events long past I have found to be as I said, though they involve difficulties as far as trusting every link in the chain of evidence:* P. τὰ μὲν οὖν παλαιὰ τοιαῦτα ηὗρον χαλεπὰ ὄντα παντὶ ἑξῆς τεκμηρίῳ πιστεῦσαι (Thuc. 1, 20).

*Torch:* see *torch.*

**Link** **v. trans.**

P. and V. συνάπτειν ; see *join.*

Met., P. and V. συνδεῖν.

*Hold together:* P. and V. συνέχειν.

*To what a destiny are you linked:* V. οἵᾳ συμφορᾷ συνεζύγης (Eur., *Hipp.* 1389).

**Linseed** **subs.**

P. λίνου σπέρμα, τό.

**Lint** **subs.**

P. and V. λίνον, τό.

*Bandages:* Ar. ὀθόνια, τά ; see *bandage.*

**Lintel** **subs.**

P. ὑπέρθυρον, τό (Hdt.).

**Lion** **subs.**

P. and V. λέων, ὁ.

*Like a lion,* adj.: P. λεαντώδης.

**Lioness** **subs.**

Ar. and V. λέαινα, ἡ.

**Lion-hearted** **adj.**

See *brave.*

**Lionskin** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λεοντῆ, ἡ.

**Lip** **subs.**

P. and V. χεῖλος, τό.

*Mouth:* P. and V. στόμα, τό, or pl.

*Edge:* P. χεῖλος, τό.

*Lip of a cup:* Ar. χεῖλος, τό (*Ach.* 459), V. κρᾶτα (acc. sing. masc.) (Soph., *O.*

*C.* 473), or use adj.: P. and V. ἄκρος, agreeing with subs.

*The lip of the cup:* P. and V. ἄκρος κύλιξ.

*Bite the lips:* V. ὀδόντι πρίειν στόμα (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Biting the lips:* V. χείλεσιν διδοὺς ὀδόντας (Eur.. *Bacch.* 621).

*Biting the lips with anger:* Ar. ὑπʼ ὁργῆς τὴν χελύνην ἐσθίων (*Vesp.* 1083).

*Close the lips* (*of another*): P. ἐμφράσσειν στόμα. V. ἐγκλῄειν στόμα, γλῶσσαν ἐγκλῄειν.

*Lo! I am silent and close my lips:* V. ἰδοὺ σιωπῶ κἀπιλάζυμαι στόμα (Eur., *And.* 250).

*Open one's lips:* P. διαίρειν τὸ στόμα, V. λύειν στόμα.

*No word of lamentation was on their lips:* V. οἶκτος δʼ οὔτις ἦν διὰ στόμα (Æsch., *Theb.* 51).

*With the lips, as opposed to with the heart:* P. and V. λόγῳ, V. λόγοις ; see *in word.*

**Liquefy** **v. trans. and intrans.**

See *melt.*

**Liquid** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑγρός.

**Liquid** **subs.**

P. ὑγρόν, τό, Ar. and V. νᾶμα, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), δρόσος, ἡ, V. χεῦμα, τό ; see *water.*

**Liquidate** **v. trans.**

See *pay.*

**Liquidation** **subs.**

See *payment.*

*Go into liquidation:* see *go bankrupt* under *bankrupt.*

**Liquor** **subs.**

P. and V. ποτόν, τό ; see *draught.*

**Lisp** **v. intrans.**

Ar. τραυλίζειν, P. ψελλίζεσθαι.

**Lissom** **adj.**

See *lithe.*

**List** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κατάλογος, ὁ, P. ἀπογραφή, ἡ.

*Register:* Ar. and P. σανίδες, αἱ, P. σανίδιον, τό.

*Write a list of,* or *enter in a list,* v.: P. ἀπογράφειν (acc.).

*Go through the list of:* P. and V. διεξέρχεσθαι (acc.).

*Send in a list of:* P. ἀποφέρειν (acc.).

**List** **v. intrans.**

See *wish.*

*If you list:* P. and V. εἴ σοι δοκεῖ. See *listen.*

**Listen** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι, ἀκούειν. Ar. and V. κλύειν.

*As an eaves-dropper:* P. ὠτακουστεῖν.

*Listen to, hear:* P. and V. ἀκούειν (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing), ἐπακούειν (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing), Ar. and P. ἀκροᾶθαι (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing), κατακούειν (acc. or gen. of person or thing). Ar. and V. ἐξακούειν (gen. of person, acc. of thing), κλύειν (gen. of person, acc. or gen. of thing); *he*Ar.

*Obey:* P. and V. πείθεσθαι (dat.), πειθαρχεῖν (dat.), εἰσακούειν (gen.) (Thuc. 1, 82 but rare P.), Ar. and V. κλύειν (gen.). ἀκούειν (gen.), Ar. and P. ὑπακούειν (gen. or dat.), ἀκροᾶσθαι (gen.); see *obey.*

*Heed:* Ar. and P. προσέχειν (dat.), τὸν νοῦν προσέχειν (dat.), P. and V. νοῦν ἔχειν πρός (acc. or dat.), ἀποδέχεσθαι (acc.) (Eur., *Hel.* 832); see *heed.*

*Listen in return:* P. and V. ἀντακούειν.

**Listener** **subs.**

P. ἀκροατής, ὁ.

**Listening to** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐπήκοος (gen.).

**Listless** **adj.**

P. and V. ῥᾴθυμος, P. ἀπρόθυμος.

**Listlessly** **adv.**

P. ῥᾳθύμως, ἀπροθύμως.

**Listlessness** **subs.**

P. and V. ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ, P. ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ.

**Lists** **subs.**

*Contest:* P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ.

*Enter the lists:* P. and V. εἰσέρχεσθαι.

**Litany** **subs.**

See *prayer.*

**Literal** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀκριβής.

**Literally** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

**Literalness** **subs.**

P. ἀκρίβεια, ἡ.

**Literary** **adj.**

P. and V. μουσικός, Ar. and P. φιλόμουσος, P. φιλόλογος.

*Literary tastes:* P. φιλολογία, ἡ.

**Literature** **subs.**

P. and V. μουσική, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Lithe** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑγρός, V. στρεπτός.

**Litigant** **subs.**

P. ἀντίδικος, ὁ or ἡ.

*Be a litigant,* v.: Ar. and P. ἀντιδικεῖν.

**Litigation** **subs.**

P. and V. δίκη, ἡ, ἀγών, ὁ.

**Litigious** **adj.**

P. φιλόδικος.

*Be litigious,* v.: P. φιλοδικεῖν.

**Litter** **subs.**

P. φορεῖον, τό.

*I came home in a litter:* P. φοράδην ἦλθον οἴκαδε (Dem. 1263).

*Heap:* Ar. and V. θωμός, ὁ, Ar. and P. σωρός, ὁ (Xen.), V. θίς, ὁ or ἡ.

*A litter of straw:* P. and V. στιβάς, ἡ.

*A litter of leaves:* V. φυλλάς, ἡ.

*Rubbish:* Ar. φορυτός, ὁ.

*In a litter, muddle:* P. χύδην, *B.* *and* V. φύρδην (Xen.), or use adj., P. and V. συμμιγής (Plat.), σύμμικτος. μιγάς.

**Litter** **v. trans.**

*Strew:* P. and V. στορεννύναι (Plat.), Ar. and V. στορνύναι.

*Mix together:* P. and V. φύρειν (Plat.), κυκᾶν (Plat.), Ar. and P. συγκυκᾶν (Plat.).

**Little** **adj.**

P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός.

*Few:* P. and V. ὀλίγος, Ar. and V. παῦρος, βαιός.

*Short:* P. and V. βραχύς.

*Slight:* P. and V. λεπτός.

*Little or nothing:* P. μικρὰ καὶ οὐδέν (Dem. 260).

*Young:* P. and V. νήπιος, V. τυτθός ; see *young.*

*Mean, petty:* P. and V. φαῦλος.

**Little** **adv.**

*With comparatives:* P. and V. μικρῷ, σμικρῷ, Ar. and P. ὀλίγῳ.

*A little:* P. and V. ὀλίγον, μικρόν, σμικρόν, V. βαιόν.

*Hardly at all:* P. and V. μόλις, μόγις.

*Moderately:* P. and V. μέσως, μετρίως ; see *slightly.*

*Little by little:* Ar. and P. κατὰ μικρόν, P. κατʼ ὀλίγον, κατὰ βραχύ.

*Within a little, nearly:* Ar. and P. ὀλίγου, P. ὀλίγοῦ δεῖν, μικροῦ.

*Be within a little of:* P. εἰς ὀλίγον ἀφικνεῖσθαι (infin.), παρὰ μικρὸν ἔρχεσθαι (infin.); see under *ace.*

*Think little of:* P. ὀλιγωρεῖν (gen.); see *despise.*

*Not a little:* P. and V. οὐχ ἥκιστα.

**Little-minded** **adj.**

P. μικρόψυχος.

**Little-mindedness** **subs.**

P. μικροψυχία, ἡ.

**Littleness** **subs.**

P. μικρότης. ἡ.

**Littoral** **subs.**

P. ἡ παραθαλασσία, ἡ παραλία.

**Liturgy** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τελετή, ἡ, or pl. τέλη, τά.

*Prayer:* P. and V. εὐχή, ἡ ; see *prayer.*

**Live** **v. intrans.**

*Exist:* P. and V. ζῆν, εἶναι.

*Breathe:* P. and V. ἐμπνεῖν (Plat.), V. ἔχειν πνοάς, or use V. φῶς ὁρᾶν (cf. P. οἳ νῦν ὁρῶσι τοῦ ἡλίου τὸ φῶς διʼ ἐμέ) (Andoc. 9), φάος βλέπειν, or βλέπειν alone, λεύσσειν φάος, αὐγὰς εἰσορᾶν.

*Short in any case was the time left you to live:* V. βραχὺς δε σοί. πάντως ὁ λοιπὸς ἦν βιώσιμος χρόνος (Eur., *Alc.* 649).

*Pass one's life:* P. and V. βιῶναι (2nd aor. of βιοῦν), διάγειν, διαιτᾶσθαι, P. διαβιῶναι (2nd aor. of διαβιοῦν), V. καταζῆν βίον, ἡμερεύειν.

*Live one's life to the end:* P. and V. βίον διαζῆν, or διαζῆν alone, Ar. and P. διαγίγνεσθαι, V. βίον διαφέρειν, or διαφέρειν alone (or mid.).

*Endure, last:* P. and V. μένειν, παραμένειν, ἀντέχειν, P. συμμένειν, V. ζῆν.

*Dwell:* see *dwell.*

*Live in the open:* P. and V. αὐλίζεσθαι, καταυλίζεσθαι (Xen.), ἐναυλίζεσθαι (Act. used once in V.).

*Make a living:* P. βιοτεύειν, Ar. and P. ζῆν, P. and V. διαζῆν.

*He lives on what he collects, begs and borrows:* P. ἀφʼ ὧν ἀγείρει καὶ προσαιτεῖ καὶ δανείζεται ἀπὸ τούτων διάγει (Dem. 96).

*Live as a citizen:* P. and V. πολιτεύεσθαι (Eur., *Frag.*).

*You will live to wish:* P. ἔτι βουλήσεσθε (Thuc. 6, 86).

*Which of these bad forms of government is the least trying to live* under: P. τίς τῶν οὐκ ὀρθῶν πολιτειῶν ἥκιστα χαλεπὴ συζῆν (Plat., *Pol.* 302B).

*Live with:* P. and V. συνοικεῖν (absol. or dat.), συνεῖναι (absol. or dat.), V. συνναίειν (dat.), P. συμβιῶναι (dat. or absol.) (2nd aor. of συμβιοῦν), Ar. and P. συζῆν (dat. or absol.).

*Live with in marriage:* P. and V. συνοικεῖν (dat.), συνεῖναι (dat.).

*Disagreeable to live with:* P. συνημερεύειν ἀηδής (Plat.).

*If you are unfitted to live with:* V. εἰ συνεῖναι μὴ ʼπιτηδεία κυρεῖς (Eur., *And.* 206).

*Worth living,* adj.: see under *living.*

**Livelihood** **subs.**

P. and V. βίος, ὁ, Ar. and V. βίοτος, ὁ ; see *living.*

**Liveliness** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ (Xen.).

*Joy:* P. and V. χαρά, ἡ ; see *joy.*

*Power of amusing:* P. εὐτραπελία, ἡ.

**Livelong** **adj.**

*Long:* P. and V. μακρός, V. μακραίων.

*Whole:* P. and V. ὅλος, πᾶς, ἅπας ; see *whole.*

**Lively** **adj.**

Ar. and P. νεανικός, P. εὔθυμος ; see *gay.*

*Of looks:* P. φαιδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωπός, Ar. and V. εὐπρόσωπος (also Xen.).

*Cheering:* P. and V. ἡδύς, V. εὔφρων.

*Pleased:* P. and V. ἡδύς.

*Versatile:* P. πολύτροπος.

**Liver** **subs.**

P. and V. ἧπαρ, τό.

*Lobe of the liver:* P. and V. λοβός, ὁ (Plat.).

**Livery** **subs.**

Use *dress.*

**Livestock** **subs.**

See *cattle.*

**Livid** **adj.**

P. πελιτνός.

**Living** **adj.**

P. and V. ζῶν, ἔμψυχος.

*Breathing:* P. and V. ἔμπνους, use also V. βλέπων φάος, ὁρῶν.

**Living** **subs.**

*Means of support:* P. and V. βίος, ὁ, Ar. and V. βίοτος, ὁ.

*Make a living,* v.: P. βιοτεύειν, Ar. and P. ζῆν, P. and V. διαζῆν, V. συλλέγειν βίον.

*Worth living,* adj.: Ar. and P. βιωτός, V. βιώσιμος.

*Life is not worth living:* P. and V. ἀβίωτόν (ἐστι), Ar. and P. οὐ βιωτόν ἐστι.

*How is life worth living:* V. τί μοι βιώσιμον.

*Or else he says life is not worth living:* Ar. ἤ φησιν οὐ βιωτὸν αὑτῷ τὸν βίον (Pl. 197).

**Lizard** **subs.**

Ar. ἀσκαλαβώτης, ὁ, γαλεώτης, ὁ.

**Lo** **interj.**

See *behold.*

**Load** **v. trans.**

*Fill:* P. and V. γεμίζειν ; see *fill.*

*Burden:* P. and V. βαρύνειν.

*Be loaded:* also V. βρίθεσθαι.

*Be loaded with:* P. and V. γέμειν (gen.).

*A weight enough to load three waggons:* V. τρισσῶν ἁμαξῶν ὡς ἀγώγιμον βάρος (Eur., *Cycl.* 385).

*Loaded with money:* P. πλήρης ἀργυρίου.

Met., *load with honours:* P. and V. τιμαῖς αὐξάνειν, τιμαῖς αὔξειν.

*Load with reproaches:* P. ὀνείδεσι περιβάλλειν (Dem. 740). V. ἀράσσειν ὀνείδεσι; see *reproach, abuse.*

*Distress:* P. and V. πιέζειν.

*Be distressed:* also P. and V. βαρύνεσθαι.

**Load** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄχθος, τό, Ar. and V. βάρος, τό, V. βρῖθος, τό, φόρημα, τό, Ar. and P. φορτίον, τό.

*Anything that gives trouble:* Ar. and P. φορτίον, τό, V. ἄχθος, τό, βάρος, τό, φόρτος, ὁ ; see *burden.*

*Freight:* P. and V. γόμος, ὁ ; see *freight.*

**Loadstar** **subs.**

Met., use V. φῶς, τό, φάος, τό.

**Loadstone** **subs.**

See *magnet.*

**Loaf** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἄρτος, ὁ.

**Loaf** **v. intrans.**

*Waste time:* P. and V. σχολάζειν ; see *idle, lounge.*

**Loan** **subs.**

P. δάνεισμα, τό, δάνειον, τό.

*Loan made by friends:* P. ἔρανος, ὁ.

**Loan** **v. trans.**

*Lend:* Ar. and P. δανείζειν ; see *lend.*

**Loath** **adj.**

*Be loath to do a thing,* v.: P. and V. ἄκων ποιεῖν τι, οὐχ ἑκὼν ποιεῖν τι.

**Loathe** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μισεῖν, V. στυγεῖν, ἔχθειν, Ar. and V. ἐχθαίρειν, ἀποπτύειν ; see *hate.*

**Loathing** **subs.**

P. and V. μῖσος, τό, ἔχθρα, ἡ, ἔχθος, τό (Thuc.), V. στύγος, τό, μίσημα, τό.

*Dislike:* P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ, P. ἀηδία, ἡ ; see *dislike.*

*Odium:* P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ, P. τὸ ἐπίφθονον, ἀπέχθεια, ἡ.

*Object of loathing:* V. ἔχθος, τό, μῖσος, τό, μίσημα, τό, στύγος, τό, στύγημα, τό, ἀπέχθημα, τό.

*Be an object of loathing,* v.: P. and V. ἀπεχθάνεσθαι.

**Loathsome** **adj.**

P. and V. μιαρός, κατάπτυστος, V. μισητός, στυγητός, στυγνός, παντομισής, ἄπευκτος, δυσφιλής, ἀπεχθής, βδελύκτροπος, Ar. and P. βδελυρός, Ar. and V. ἀπόπτυστος.

*Unpleasant:* P. and V. βαρύς, P. ἀηδής.

**Loathsomeness** **subs.**

P. ἀηδία, ἡ.

**Lobe** **subs.**

P. and V. λοβός, ὁ (Plat.).

**Local** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐπιχώριος, ἐγχώριος.

**Localise** **v. trans.**

*Fix, define:* P. and V. ὁρίζειν.

*Establish in a place:* P. and V. ἐγκαθιστάναι (τί τινι).

**Locality** **subs.**

P. and V. τόπος, ὁ, Ar. and P. χωρίον, τό ; see *place.*

**Locate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἱδρύειν ; see *place.*

*Do you seek to locate the seat of my trouble:* V. ῥυθμίζεις τὴν ἐμὴν λύπην ὅπου (Soph., *Ant.* 318)

**Lock** **subs.**

Ar. and V. κλῇθρα, τά.

*Bolt for fastening:* P. and V. μοχλός, ὁ.

*Lock of hair:* Ar. and V. πλόκαμος, ὁ, βόστρυχος, ὁ, V. πλόκος, ὁ, φόβη, ἡ.

*A lock of shorn hair:* V. κουρὰ τριχός, ἡ.

**Lock** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κλῄειν, συγκλῄειν, ἀποκλῄειν, Ar. and P. κατακλῄειν ; see *kee*p.

*Foot locked with foot, and foeman fronting foe:* V. ποὺς ἐπαλλαχθεὶς ποδὶ ἀνὴρ δʼ ἐπʼ ἀνδρὶ στάς (Eur., *Heracl.* 836).

*Locked in one another's arms:* V. ἐπʼ ἀλλήλοισιν ἀμφικείμενοι (Soph., *O.*

*C.* 1620).

*Lock in:* P. and V. εἴργειν, κατείργειν, ἐγκλῄειν (Plat.), V. συνείργειν.

*Lock out:* P. and V. εἴργειν, ἐξείργειν, ἀπείργειν, ἐκκλῄειν, ἀποκλῄειν.

*Lock together:* P. and V. συγκλῄειν.

*Lock up:* P. and V. ἐγκλῄειν ; see *lock in.*

**Locomotion** **subs.**

P. κίνησις, ἡ.

**Locust** **subs.**

Ar. πάρνοψ, ὁ, ἀκρίς, ἡ.

**Lodge** **v. trans.**

*Hand in:* P. ἀποφέρειν.

*No accusation was lodged:* P. κατηγορία οὐδεμία προετέθη (Thuc. 3, 52).

V. intrans. Ar. and P. καταλύειν, P. κατάγεσθαι.

*Lodge with:* P. καταλύειν παρά (dat.), κατάγεσθαι παρά (dat.).

*Bivouac:* P. and V. αὐλίζεσθαι; see *bivouac, dwell, settle.*

**Lodging** **subs.**

P. and V. κατάλυσις, ἡ, V. ξενόστασις, ἡ.

*Let us accept a lodging in this house:* V. δεξώμεθʼ οἴκων καταλύσεις (Eur., *El.* 393).

**Lodging house** **subs.**

See *inn.*

**Loft** **subs.**

*Upper room:* Ar. and P. ὑπερῷον, τό.

*Place to store things:* P. ἀποθήκη, ἡ.

**Loftily** **adv.**

*In a stately way:* P. and V. σεμνῶς.

*Proudly:* P. ὑπερηφάνως, μεγαλοφρόνως. V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόπως.

**Loftiness** **subs.**

*Height:* P. and V. ὕψος, τό.

*Magnificence:* P. μεγαλοπρέπεια, ἡ, V. χλιδή, ἡ.

*Pride:* P. and V. φρόνημα, τό, ὄγκος, ὁ, P. ὑπερηφανία, ἡ, μεγαλαυχία, ἡ ; see *pride.*

*Stateliness:* P. and V. σεμνότης, ἡ, τὸ σεμνόν.

**Lofty** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑψηλός, V. ὑψιγέννητος, ὑψαύχην, ὀρθόκρανος ; see *high.*

*Raised in air:* Ar. and P. μετέωρος, Ar. and V. μετάρσιος.

*Exalted:* P. and V. λαμπρός, ἐπίσημος, ἐκπρεπής, διαπρεπής, ὑψηλός (Plat.).

*Proud:* P. and V. σεμνός, P. ὑπερήφανος, V. ὑψήγορος. ὑπέρκοπος, Ar. and V. γαῦρος ; see *proud.*

**Log** **subs.**

P. and V. ξύλον, τό, Ar. and V. κορμός, ὁ.

**Loggerheads** **subs.**

See *variance.*

**Logic** **subs.**

*Process of reasoning:* use Ar. and P. λογισμός, ὁ.

**Logical** **adj.**

*Reasonable:* P. and V. εὐλόγος.

**Logically** **adv.**

*Reasonably:* P. and V. εὐλόγως.

**Loin** **subs.**

P. and V. ὀσφύς, ἡ (Xen., also Ar.).

Met., *be sprung from the loins of:* P. and V. σπείρεσθαι, ἐκ (gen.), or ἀπό (gen.) (Plat.).

**Loiter** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. μέλλειν, σχολάζειν, χρονίζειν, τρίβειν, ἐπέχειν, ἐπίσχειν, βραδύνειν, P. διαμέλλειν, Ar. and P. διατρίβειν. V. κατασχολάζειν.

**Loiterer** **subs.**

P. μελλητής, ὁ.

**Loitering** **adj.**

*Slow:* P. and V. βραδύς, σχολαῖος (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Loitering** **subs.**

See *delay.*

**Loll** **v. intrans.**

*Recline:* Ar. and P. κατακλίνεσθαι.

*Be luxurious:* P. and V. τρυφᾶν.

*Be idle:* P. and V. ἀργεῖν. καθῆσθαι.

*Lolling in covered chariots:* Ar. ἐφʼ ἁρμαμαξῶν μαλθακῶς κατακείμενοι (*Ach.* 70).

**Lone** **adj.**

See *lonely.*

**Loneliness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐρημία, ἡ.

**Lonely** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐρῆμος.

*Inhospitable:* V. ἀπάνθρωπος, ἀγείτων.

*Alone:* P. and V. μόνος, V. μοῦνος, οἶος, μονόρρυθμος, οἰόζωνος, μονόστολος, μανοστιβής, μονάς.

**Lonesome** **adj.**

See *lonely.*

**Long** **adj.**

Of space or time: P. and V. μακρός.

*Very long:* P. and V. παμμήκης (Plat.). V. ὑπερμήκης.

Of time: also use P. and V. πολύς, Ar. and P. συχνός.

*Lasting long:* V. δαρός, μακραίων, P. and V. χρόνιος.

*Streaming* (*of hair*): V. ταναός κεχυμένος.

**Long** **adv.**

*For a long time:* P. and V. μακρὸν χρόνον, V. δαρόν, δαρὸν χρόνον.

*Be long, be a long time,* v.: P. and V. χρονίζειν.

*Be long away:* V. χρόνιος ἀπεῖναι.

*As long as:* P. μέχρι οὗ, ὅσον χρόνον, μέχριπερ, V. ὅσονπερ; see also *provided that.*

*While:* P. and V. ἕως.

*Long ago, long since:* P. and V. πάλαι, P. ἐκ πολλοῦ, V. ἐκ μακροῦ χρόνου.

*After a long time:* P. and V. διὰ μακροῦ.

*So long:* P. and V. χρόνον τοσοῦτον.

*A long way off:* P. and V. μακράν ; see *far.*

*Longer, any longer:* P. and V. ἔτι.

*No longer:* P. and V. οὐκέτι, μηκέτι.

**Long** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἐπιθυμεῖν, ἐφίεσθαι, βούλεσθαι, ὀρέγεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐθέλειν, V. ἱμείρειν, ἱμείρεσθαι, ποθεῖν, ἐρᾶν, ἔρασθαι, προσχρῄζειν (rare P.), Ar. and V. μενοινᾶν (Eur., *Cycl.* 448), θέλειν, χρῄζειν (rare P.).

*Long for:* P. and V. ἐπιθυμεῖν (gen.), ἐφίεσθαι (gen.), ὀρέγεσθαι (gen.), V. χρῄζειν (gen.), προσχρῄζειν (gen.), χατίζειν (gen.), μενοινᾶν (acc.) (Soph., *Aj.* 341).

*Yearn for:* P. and V. ποθεῖν (acc.), Ar. and V. ἱμείρειν (gen.). V. ἱμείρεσθαι (gen.).

*Longed for,* adj.: P. and V. ποθεινός (rare P.), εὐκτός (rare P.), V. πολύζηλος.

**Longer** **adv.**

See under *long.*

**Longing** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐπιθυμία, ἡ, πόθος. ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), ἵμερος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.).

**Longing** **adj.**

See *eager.*

**Longingly** **adv.**

See *eagerly.*

**Long-legged** **adj.**

V. μακροσκελής (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Long-lived** **adj.**

P. πολυχρόνιος, V. μακραίων, δηναιός.

**Long-necked** **adj.**

V. μακραύχην.

**Long-suffering** **adj.**

See *patient.*

**Long-suffering** **subs.**

See *patience.*

**Long-winded** **adj.**

P. and V. μακρός, P. μακρολόγος.

*Be long winded,* v.; P. μακρολογεῖν, P. and V. μακρηγορεῖν (Thuc.).

**Long-windedness** **subs.**

P. μακρολογία, ἡ.

**Look** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ὁρᾶν, θεᾶσθαι, θεωρεῖν, ἀθρεῖν, βλέπειν, ἀποβλέπειν, σκοπεῖν, V. εἰσορᾶν (or mid., rare P.), V. προσλεύσσειν, προσδέρκεσθαι, εἰσδέρκεσθαι, Ar. *ard* V. λεύσσειν, δέρκεσθαι.

*Have a certain appearance:* Ar. and V. βλέπειν, δέρκεσθαι.

*Look thoughtful:* V. πεφροντικὸς βλέπειν.

*Look stern:* P. δεινὸν ἐμβλέπειν (Plat.).

*Look thievish:* Ar. κλέπτον βλέπειν.

*Look lovely:* V. καλὸν βλέπειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 553).

*Seem:* P. and V. φαίνεσθαι, δοκεῖν.

*Look (in any direction):* see *face.*

*Look about one:* P. and V. περισκοπεῖν, V. παπταίνειν.

*Look after:* Ar. and P. ἐπιμέλεσθαι (gen.), P. and V. ἐπιστρέφεσθαι (gen.), φροντίζειν (gen.), τημελεῖν (acc. or gen.) (Plat. but rare P.), κήδεσθαι (gen.) (also Ar. but rare P.), V. μέλεσθαι (gen.).

*Allcdd lo:* P. and V. θεραπεύειν (acc.), V. κηδεύειν (acc.); see *ledd.*

*Superintend:* P. and V. ἐπιστατεῖν (dat. or gen.), ἐφίστασθαι (dat.).

*Look at:* P. and V. βλέπειν εἰς (acc.), ἀποβλέπειν εἰς, or πρός (acc.), προσβλέπειν (acc.) (Plat.), ἐμβλέπειν (dat.), σκοπεῖν (acc.), ἀποσκοπεῖν εἰς, or πρός (acc.), P. ἐπιβλέπειν εἰς (acc.), or ἐπί (acc.), V. εἰσβλέπειν (acc.), εἰσδέρκεσθαι (acc.), προσδέρκεσθαι (acc.).

*Look down on:* Ar. and P. καθορᾶν (acc.); see *despise.*

*Look for:* P. and V. ζητεῖν ; see *seek, expect.*

*Look in the face:* P. and V. ἐμβλέπειν (dat.), προσβλέπειν (acc.), P. εἰς πρόσωπον ἐμβλέπειν.

*Look into:* P. and V. ἐμβλέπειν (εἰς, acc.).

*Examine:* P. and V. σκοπεῖν, V. διοπτεύειν ; see *examine.*

*Look on:* see *look upon.*

*Be a spectator:* P. and V. θεᾶσθαι, θεωρεῖν.

*Wait and see how events are going:* P. περιορᾶσθαι.

*Look out, beware:* P. and V. φυλάσσεσθαι, εὐλαβεῖσθαι; see *beware.*

*Look out of window:* Ar. ἐκ θυρίδος παρακύπτειν (*Thesm.* 797).

*Look out for, be on the watch for:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν (acc.). προσδοκᾶν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτηρεῖν (acc.), V. καραδοκεῖν (acc.).

*Look round:* see *look about one.*

*Look to:* P. and V. ἀποβλέπειν πρός (acc.), βλέπειν πρός (acc.).

*We look to our neighbours:* P. πρὸς τοὺς πλησίον βλέπομεν (Dem. 120).

*Care for:* V. μέλεσθαι (gen.); see *care for.*

*Provide for:* P. and V. προσκοπεῖν (acc.); see *provide for.*

*Look through:* P. διορᾶν.

*Look towards* (*of direction*): P. ὁρᾶν πρός (acc.); see *face.*

*Look up,* v. intrans.; P. and V. ἀναβλέπειν, ἄνω βλέπειν.

*Look up* (*precedents, etc.*), v. trans.: Ar. and P. ἀναζητεῖν.

*Look up to,* met.; see *respect.*

*They looked up to them, emulated and honoured them:* P. ἀπέβλεπον, ἐζήλουν, ἐτίμων (Dem. 426).

*Look upon:* P. and V. προσορᾶν (acc.) (Plat.), ἐμβλέπειν (εἰς, acc. ) . V. εἰσβλέπειν (acc.).

*Consider:* P. and V. ἡγεῖσθαι, ἄγειν.

**Look** **subs.**

P. and V. βλέμμα, τό, ὄψις, ἡ, V. δέργμα, τό.

*Appearance:* P. and V. ὄψις. ἡ, V. πρόσοψις, ἡ.

*Face:* P. and V. πρόσωπον, τό, ὄψις, ἡ, or use V. ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, ὄμμα, τό.

*Good looks:* see *beauty.*

**Looking glass** **subs.**

P. and V. κάτοπτρον, τό, V. ἔνοπτρον, το.

**Look-out** **subs.**

*Place for looking out:* P. περιωπή, ἡ. P. and V. σκοπία, ἡ, σκοπή, ἡ (Xen.).

*Watch, guard:* P. and V. φυλακή, ἡ, φρουρά, ἡ, τήρησις, ἡ, V. φρούρημα, τό.

*Keep a look out,* v.: P. and V. φυλάσσειν. τηρεῖν.

*Keep a look-out for:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν (acc.), τηρεῖν (acc.).

*Be on the look-out:* Ar. and P. προφυλάσσειν.

**Loom** **subs.**

P. and V. ἱστός, ὁ (*Plat,* Lys. 208D).

*Ply the loom,* v.: V. ἱστουργεῖν (absol.).

*Preside at the loom:* V. κερκίσιν ἐφεστάναι (Eur., *Hec.* 363).

**Loom** **v. intrans.**

*Appear:* P. and V. φαίνεσθαι.

*Impend:* P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι. P. ἐπικρέμασθαι, ἐπηρτῆσθαι (perf. pass. of ἐπαρτᾶν), Ar. and P. ἐνεστηκέναι (perf. of ἐνιστάναι).

**Loop** **subs.**

Use P. and V. βρόχος, ὁ.

**Loop-hole** **subs.**

V. στόμα, τό (Eur., *Phoen.* 1166).

*Means of escape:* P. and V. ἀποστροφή, ἡ, ἔξοδος, ἡ, V. ἐκτροπή, ἡ, ἄλυξις, ἡ.

**Loose** **adj.**

*Of consistency*; P. μανός.

*Slack:* Ar. and P. χαλαρός. P. and V. ἀνειμένος.

*Your girdle is loose:* V. ζῶναι . . . χαλῶσι (Eur., *Bacch.* 935).

*Inexact:* P. and V. οὐκ ἀκριβής.

*Not firm:* P. and V. οὐ βέβαιος.

*At liberty, at large:* P. and V. ἄφετος, ἀνειμένος.

*Wanton:* P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, ἀνειμένος. Ar. and P. τρυφερος.

*Break loose,* v.; see *escape.*

*Let loose:* see *loose,* v.

*Let loose upon:* see *launch against.*

**Loose** **v. trans.**

P. and V. λύειν, ἐκλύειν ; see *undo Free, deliver:* P. and V. ἐλευθεροῦν, ἀφιέναι, ἀπαλλάσσειν, ἐκλύειν (or mid.), λύειν, ἀπολύειν (Eur., *Or.* 1236), V. ἐξαπαλλάσσειν (also Thuc. in pass.).

*Relax:* P. and V. ἀνιέναι, χαλᾶν, μεθιέναι. P. ἐπανιέναι. V. ἐξανιέναι.

*Help to loose:* V. συλλύειν.

*Help to deliver:* P. συνελευθεροῦν (acc.).

**Loosely** **adv.**

*Inexactly:* P. and V. οὐκ ἀκριβῶς.

*Not firmly:* P. and V. οὐ βεβαίως.

*Anyhow, at random:* P. and V. εἰκῆ.

*Freely, unrestrainedly:* P. ἀνέδην.

*Wantonly:* P. ἀκολάστως.

**Loosen** **v. trans.**

See *loose.*

**Looseness** **subs.**

*Of consistency*; P. μανότης. ἡ.

*Slackness:* P. χαλαρότης, ἡ (Xen.).

*Of morals:* P. ἄνεσις, ἡ, P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ.

**Loosening** **subs.**

P. ἄνεσις. ἡ. χάλασις. ἡ.

**Loot** **v. trans. and subs.**

See *plunder.*

**Lop** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἀποτέμνειν ; see *cut.*

**Lopping** **subs.**

P. κουρά, ἡ (Plat.).

**Lop-sided** **adj.**

*Distorted:* V. διάστροφος.

*Crooked:* P. σκολιός (Plat.).

**Loquacious** **adj.**

P. and V. λάλος. P. πολύλογος. V. στόμαργος, πολύγλωσσος. ἀθυρόγλωσσος.

**Loquacity** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λαλία, ἡ, P. πολυλογία, ἡ, V. γλωσσαλγία, ἡ.

**Lord** **subs.**

*Nobleman:* P. and V. δυνάστης, ὁ.

*Master:* P. and V. δεσπότης, ὁ.

*Chief:* P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ, προστάτης, ὁ. Ar. and V. ἐπιστάτης, ὁ (rare P.). ἄρχων, ὁ, ἄναξ, ὁ, κοίρανος, ὁ, πρόμος, ὁ, ταγός, ὁ, V. ἀρχηγός, ὁ, ἄκτωρ, ὁ, ἀνάκτωρ, ὁ ; see *chief.*

*King:* P. and V. βασιλεύς, ὁ, τύραννος, ὁ, V. κύριος, ὁ, κρέων, ὁ.

*Lords, chief men:* also use V. ἀριστῆς, οἱ.

*Husband:* see *husband.*

**Lord** **v. intrans.**

*Lord it over:* P. and V. δεσπόζειν (gen.; V. also acc.), προστατεῖν (gen.); see also *rule.*

*Lorded over:* V. δεσποτούμενος.

**Lordliness** **subs.**

P. and V. σεμνότης, ἡ, τὸ σεμνόν.

**Lordly** **adj.**

*Kingly, royal:* P. and V. βασιλικός, ἀρχικός, βασίλειος, τυραννικός.

*Proud:* P. and V. σεμνός ; see *proud.*

**Lordship** **subs.**

P. and V. δυναστεία, ἡ, P. δεσποτεία, ἡ, ἡγεμονία, ἡ, προστασία, ἡ.

*Kingship:* Ar. and P. βασιλεία, ἡ, P. and V. μοναρχία, ἡ (rare P.).

*Rule:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ. κράτος, τό.

**Lore** **subs.**

P. and V. μῦθος, ὁ.

*Learning:* P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ.

*Folk lore:* P. μυθολογία, ἡ.

**Lose** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀπολλύναι, ἀμαρτάνειν (gen.) (rare P.), σφάλλεσθαι (gen.). Ar. and P. ἀποβάλλειν, P. διαμαρτάνειν (gen.), V. ὀλλύναι, ἀμπλακεῖν (2nd aor. infin.) (gen.).

*Lose* (*by death*): P. and V. ἀπολλύναι (Eur., *Hel.* 408). Ar. and P. ἀποβάλλειν, V. ἀμαρτάνειν (gen.), ἀμπλακεῖν (2nd aor. infin.) (gen.). σφάλλεσθαι (gen.).

*Lose an opportunity:* P. παριέναι καιρόν, ἀφιέναι καιρόν.

*Be deprived of:* P. and V. ἀποστερεῖσθαι (gen.); see *deprive.*

*Be driven from:* P. and V. ἐκπίπτειν (ἐκ gen.; V. gen. alone). V. ἐκπίτνειν (gen.).

*Lose a battle:* P. and V. ἡσσᾶσθαι.

*Lose in addition:* Ar. and P. προσαποβάλλειν (Xen.).

*Lose one's case:* Ar. and P. δίκην ὀφλισκάνειν.

*Lose one's senses:* P. and V. ἐξίστασθαι; see *be mad.*

*Lose one's temper:* P. and V. ὀργῇ ἐκφέρεσθαι.

*Lose one's way:* P. and V. πλανᾶσθαι, P. διαμαρτάνειν τῆς ὁδοῦ, Ar. τῆς ὁδοῦ ἁμαρτάνειν.

*Lose sight of land:* P. ἀποκρύπτειν γῆν (Plat.).

*Suffer loss:* P. ἐλασσοῦσθαι, P. and V. ζημιοῦσθαι.

*The losing side:* P. and V. οἱ ἥσσονες, V. οἱ λελειμμένοι.

*Be lost, disappear:* P. and V. ἀφανίζεσθαι, ἀφανὴς γίγνεσθαι.

*Be ruined:* P. and V. σφάλλεσθαι, ἀπολωλέναι (Eur., *Phoen.* 922) (perf. of ἀπολλύναι), ἐξολωλέναι (Plat.) (perf. of ἐξολλύναι), V. ὀλωλέναι (perf. of ὀλλύναι), διαπεπορθῆσθαι (perf. pass. of διαπορθεῖν), ἔρρειν (rare P.); see *be undone.*

*They thought that all was lost:* P. τοῖς ὅλοις ἡσσᾶσθαι ἐνόμιζον (Dem. 127).

*All was lost:* P. and V. ἅπαντʼ ἀπώλετο.

*Why are you lost in thought:* V. τί . . . ἐς φροντίδας ἀπῆλθες (Eur., *Ion,* 583).

*Give oneself up for lost:* P. προΐεσθαι ἑαυτόν.

**Loss** **subs.**

P. and V. ζημία, ἡ, βλαβή, ἡ, βλάβος, τό.

*Loss of:* P. ἀποβολή, ἡ (gen.), ὄλεθρος, ὁ (gen.).

*Loss of money:* P. ἀποβολή χρημάτων, ἡ (Plat., *Lach.* 195E), χρημάτων ὄλεθρος, ὁ (Thuc. 7, 27).

*Loss of possessions:* P. κτημάτων ἀπόστασις (Dem. 386).

*Loss of men:* P. ἀνθρώπων φθορά (Thuc. 7, 27).

*Deprivation:* P. στέρησις, ἡ.

*Cost, expenditure:* P. and V. ἀνάλωμα, τό.

*The allies of the Lacedaemonians suffered no losses worth mentioning:* P. Λακεδαιμονίων οἱ σύμμαχοι οὐκ ἐπιλαιπώρησαν ὥστε καὶ ἀξιόλογόν τι ἀπογενέσθαι (Thuc. 5, 74).

*At a loss,* adj.: P. and V. ἄπορος. ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

*Be at a loss,* v.: P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, ἀμηχανεῖν (rare P.), V. δυσμηχανεῖν, ἀλᾶσθαι.

*Suffer loss:* P. and V. ζημιοῦσθαι (absol.), P. ἐλασσοῦσθαι (absol.).

**Lost** **adj.**

Of persons, *abandoned:* P. ἀπονενοημένος.

*It is labour lost to:* V. πόνος περισσός ἐστι (infin.) (Soph. *Ant.* 780).

*Lost in, absorbed in:* P. ὅλος πρός (dat.), V. ἀνειμένος εἰς (acc.).

**Lot** **subs.**

*Destiny:* P. ἡ εἱμαρμένη, P. and V. τὸ χρεών (Plat. but rare P.), μοῖρα, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), V. ἡ πεπρωμένη, μόρος, ὁ, πότμος, ὁ, αἶσα, ἡ, τὸ μόρσιμον, τὸ χρῆν (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 1486).

*Fortune:* P. and V. τύχη, ἡ, συμφορά, ἡ, δαίμων, ὁ.

*It is my lot:* P. and V. χρή με, χρεών με, εἵμαρταί μοι, V. πέπρωταί μοι.

*Cast in one's lot with,* v.: P. συνίστασθαι (dat.), P. and V. ἵστασθαι μετά (gen.).

*What is allotted, share:* P. and V. μέρος, τό. V. λάχος, τό.

*Allotment of land:* P. κλῆρος, ὁ.

*Lot* used in *determining chances:* P. and V. κλῆρος, ὁ, V. πάλος, ὁ.

*Assign by lot,* v.: P. and V. κληροῦν, P. ἐπικληροῦν.

*Office assigned by lot,* P. κληρωτὸς ἀρχή, ἡ.

*Cast lots,* v.: P. and V. κληροῦσθαι, P. διακληροῦσθαι.

*No lot was cast:* V. κλῆρος οὐκ ἐπάλλετο (Soph., *Ant.* 396).

*Choose by lot,* v.: P. and V. κληροῦν, P. ἀποκληροῦν.

*Chosen by lot,* adj.: P. κληρωτός.

*Draw lots,* v.: P. and V. κληροῦσθαι, P. διακληροῦσθαι, V. σπᾶν πάλον.

*Draw lots for:* P. and V. κληροῦσθαι (acc.; P. also gen.).

*Drawing of lots,* subs.: P. and V. κλήρωσις, ἡ.

*Fall to one's lot,* v.: P. ἐπιβάλλειν (dat.); see *befall.*

*The share which falls to our lot:* P. τὸ ἐπιβάλλον ἐφʼ ἡμᾶς μέρος (Dem. 312).

*Obtain by lot,* v.: P. and V. λαγχάνειν (acc.), διαλαγχάνειν (acc.) (Plat.), κληροῦσθαι (acc. or gen.), V. ἀπολαγχάνειν (acc.), Ar. and V. ἐκλαγχάνειν (acc.).

*Without appeal to lot:* use adv., P. ἀκληρωτί.

**Loth** **adj.**

See *loath.*

**Lotion** **subs.**

Use P. and V. φάρμακον, τό.

**Lotus** **subs.**

P. and V. λωτός, ὁ (Hdt.).

**Loud** **adj.**

P. and V. μέγας.

*Shrill:* P. and V. ὀξύς, V. λιγύς (also Plat. but rare P.), ὄρθιος, πικρός, διάτορος, γεγωνός, Ar. and V. ὑπέρτονος ; *boastful.*

*Clear:* P. and V. λαμπρός.

*Noisy:* P. θορυβώδης, V. ῥόθιος, πολύρροθος.

*Be loud,* v.: V. πρέπειν, ῥοθεῖν ; see also *resound.*

*Then censures grow loud against us:* V. κἄπειτʼ ἐν ἡμῖν ὁ ψόγος λαμπρύνεται (Eur., *El.* 1039).

*Then with good cause is the house loud with cries:* V. ἐπʼ ἀξίοισι τἄρʼ ἀνευφημεῖ δόμος (Eur., *Or.* 1335).

*Have a loud voice:* P. μέγα φθέγγεσθαι.

**Loudly** **adv.**

P. and V. μέγα, μεγάλα, V. τορῶς, λιγύ.

*In a loud voice:* P. μεγάλῃ φωνῇ.

**Loudness** **subs.**

P. μέγεθος, τό.

**Loud-voiced** **adj.**

P. μεγαλόφωνος, λαμπρόφωνος, Ar. and P. εὔφωνος, Ar. λιγύφθογγος.

**Lounge** **v. intrans.**

*Recline:* Ar. and P. κατακλίνεσθαι.

*Lounge in the market place:* Ar. ἀγοράζειν.

*Bc luxurious:* P. and V. τρυφᾶν.

*Idle:* P. and V. ἀργεῖν, καθῆσθαι.

*Lounger in the market place:* use adj., Ar. and P. ἀγοραῖος.

**Louse** **subs.**

Ar. φθείρ, ὁ.

**Lovable** **adj.**

P. and V. προσφιλής, ἐράσμιος (Plat. but rare P.), P. ἐραστός (Plat.).

*Amiable:* P. and V. φιλάνθρωπος, φιλόφρων (Xen.).

**Love** **v. trans.**

*Love* (persons or things): P. and V. φιλεῖν, P. ἀγαπᾶν.

*Be enamoured of:* P. and V. ἐρᾶν (gen.), Ar. and V. ἔρασθαι (gen.).

*As parents love children and vice versa:* P. and V. στέργειν, P. ἀγαπᾶν.

*Love in return:* P. ἀντιφιλεῖν (acc.), P. and V. ἀντερᾶν (gen.) (Xen.).

*Love exceedingly:* Ar. and P. ὑπερφιλεῖν (Xen.), P. ὑπεραγαπᾶν.

*Join in loving:* V. συμφιλεῖν (absol.).

*Love to* (with infin.): P. and V. φιλεῖν (infin.), χαίρειν (part.), ἥδεσθαι (part.).

**Love** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔρως, ὁ (acc. sometimes ἔρον in V.).

*Desire:* P. and V. πόθος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), ἵμερος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.).

*Friendship:* P. and V. φιλία, ἡ.

*Good-will:* P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ.

*Parental love:* V. στέργηθρον, τό (Æsch., *Choe.* 241).

*Object of love:* see *darling.*

*Love for one's husband:* V. φιλανδρία, ἡ.

*Goddess of love:* P. and V. Ἀφροδίτη, ἡ.

*Gratification of love:* P. τὰ ἀφροδίσια.

*Be in love:* P. and V. ἐρᾶν, Ar. and V. ἔρασθαι.

*Of love,* adj.: P. ἐρωτικός.

*A love affair:* P. ἐρωτικὴ συντυχία (Thuc. 6, 54).

*Love-charm:* P. and V. φίλτρον, τό. V. στέργημα, τό.

**Loved** **adj.**

P. and V. φίλος. προσφιλής, ἐράσμιος (Plat. but rare P.). P. ἐραστός (Plat.), Ar. and P. ἀγαπητός, V. εὐφιλής.

*Loved by the gods:* P. and V. θεοφιλής.

**Loveless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄφιλος (Plat.).

**Loveliness** **subs.**

P. and V. κάλλος, τό ; see *beauty.*

**Lovely** **adj.**

P. and V. καλός ; see *beautiful.*

*Delightful:* Ar. and P. ἀγαπητός ; see *delightful.*

*Charming* (of persons): P. ἐπαφρόδιτος.

**Lover** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐραστής, ὁ.

*Desirer:* P. ἐπιθυμητής, ὁ.

*Like a lover:* use adj., P. ἐρωτικῶς.

**Love-sick** **adj.**

Use part., P. and V. ἐρῶν.

**Loving** **adj.**

P. and V. προσφιλής, φιλόφρων (Xen.). φιλάνθρωπος, V. φίλος.

*A loving message:* V. φίλον ἔπος (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 1450).

*Loving one's children:* Ar. and V. φιλότεκνος.

*Loving one's father:* V. φιλοπάτωρ.

*Loving one's husband:* V. φιλάνωρ.

**Loving-cup** **subs.**

Ar. and P. φιλοτησία, ἡ, Ar. κύλιξ φιλοτησία, ἡ.

**Loving-kindness** **subs.**

P. φιλοφροσύνη, ἡ. φιλανθρωπία. ἡ. P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ.

**Lovingly** **adv.**

P. and V. φιλοφρόνως (Plat.), φίλως (Xen. but rare P.), P. φιλανθρώπως.

**Low** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. μυκᾶσθαι (Plat. but rare P., also Ar.), Ar. and V. βρυχᾶσθαι. V. ἐκβρυχᾶσθαι.

**Low** **subs.**

*Of cattle:* V. μύκημα, τό.

**Low** **adj.**

*As opposed to high:* P. and V. βραχύς.

*Level:* P. ὁμαλός, V. λευρός. P. and V. πεδιάς, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.).

*Small:* P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός.

*Of degree, rank, etc.*: P. and V. ταπεινός, ἀδόκιμος, φαῦλος, ἀφανής, ἀνώνυμος. P. ἄδοξος, V. βραχύς, βαιός, ἄσημος ; see *mean.*

*Of price:* P. εὔωνος, εὐτελής.

*Of sound:* P. and V. λείας.

*Speak low:* see *whisper.*

*Base, dishonourable:* P. and V. αἰσχρός, κακός, πονηρός, φαῦλος, μοχθηρός, κακοῦργος, ἀνάξιος, Ar. and P. ἀγεννής.

*Vulgar, common:* Ar. and P. φορτικός, ἀγοραῖος.

*Dejected* (*of spirits*): P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος.

*Bring low,* v.: P. and V. καθαιρεῖν, καταβάλλειν, συστέλλειν, κολούειν, P. ταπεινοῦν, Ar. and V. ἰσχναίνειν, V. κατισχναίνειν, κλίνειν, καταρρέπειν.

*Be brought low:* also P. and V. κάμπτεσθαι (Plat.).

*Have a low opinion of:* see *despise.*

*Lay low:* see *bring low.*

*One word will lay you low:* V. ἓν γὰρ ἐκτενεῖ σʼ ἔπος (Eur., *Med.* 585).

**Low-born** **adj.**

P. and V. φαῦλος, ταπεινός, κακός. Ar. and P. ἀγεννής, V. ἀγέννητος, Ar. and V. δυσγενής.

*You are low born:* Ar. γέγονας κακῶς (*Eq.* 218).

**Lower** **adj.**

*Inferior:* P. and V. ἥσσων, χείρων.

*Lower than, inferior to:* P. and V. ἥσσων (gen.), χείρων (gen.), ὕστερος (gen.).

*The Lower World:* P. and V. οἱ κάτω, οἱ κάτωθεν, V. οἱ ἔνερθε, οἱ ἐνέρτεροι, οἱ νέρτεροι, οἱ κατὰ χθονός.

*The place where the dead go:* P. and V. ᾍδης, ὁ.

**Lower** **adv.**

*Further down:* Ar. κατωτέρω.

**Lower** **v. trans.**

*Let down:* P. and V. καθιέναι.

*Abase:* P. and V. καθαιρεῖν, συστέλλειν, κολούειν ; see *abase.*

*Abate:* P. and V. μεθιέναι, ὑφίεσθαι (gen.), ἀνιέναι.

*Lessen:* P. ἐλασσοῦν.

*Impair:* P. and V. βλάπτειν, διαφθείρειν.

*Disgrace:* P. and V. αἰσχύνειν, καταισχύνεις

*Lower your voices:* Ar. ὕφεσθε τοῦ τόνου (*Vesp.* 337).

*Lower your tone:* met., V. ἄνες (2nd aor. *imper.* act. of ἀνιέναι), λόγον (Eur., *Hel.* 442).

*Lower* (*sails*): see *reef.*

*In time of trouble methinks I should voyage with lowered sails* (met.), V. ἐν κακοῖς μοι πλεῖν ὑφειμένῃ δοκεῖ (Soph., *El.* 335).

*Lower oneself, let oneself down:* P. and V. καθιέναι ἑαυτόν, P. συγκαθιέναι ἑαυτόν, Ar. καθιμᾶν ἑαυτόν.

Met., *condescend:* P. συγκαθιέναι.

V. intrans. *Impend:* P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι, P. ἐπικρέμασθαι, ἐπηρτῆσθαι (perf. pass. of ἐπαρτᾶν).

*Frown:* Ar. ὀφρῦς συνάγειν, V. ὄμματα συννεφεῖν.

**Lowering** **adj.**

*Cloudy:* P. συννέφελος.

*Frowning:* P. and V. σκυθρωπός ; see *frowning.*

**Lowing** **subs.**

*Of cattle:*V. μύκημα, τό.

**Lowlands** **subs.**

P. and V. πεδία, τά.

**Lowliness** **subs.**

P. ταπεινότης, ἡ.

**Lowly** **adj.**

P. and V. ταπεινός ; see *obscure.*

**Low-lying** **adj.**

P. πεδιεινός.

**Lowness** **subs.**

Of degree: P. ταπεινότης, ἡ, P. and V. ἀδοξία, ἡ.

Of birth: P. and V. δυσγένεια, ἡ (Plat.).

*Meanness, baseness:* P. πονηρία, ἡ, κάκη, ἡ.

*Vulgarity:* P. ἀγροικία, ἡ.

**Low-spirited** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος.

**Low spirits** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ (Plat.).

*Be in low spirits,* v.: P. and V. ἀθυμεῖν.

**Loyal** **adj.**

P. and V. πιστός, βέβαιος.

*Friendly:* P. and V. εὔνους, P. εὐνοϊκός.

**Loyally** **adv.**

P. πιστῶς, P. and V. βεβαίως.

*In a friendly way:* P. εὐνοϊκῶς.

**Loyalty** **subs.**

P. and V. πίστις, ἡ.

*Good-will:* P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ.

**Lubber** **subs.**

*Land lubber:* use adj., P. and V. χερσαῖος (Thuc. 7, 67; Eur., *And.* 457), Ar. ἀθαλάσσωτος (*Ran.* 204).

**Lucid** **adj.**

P. and V. σαφής, ἐμφανής ; see *clear.*

*Sensible, in one's senses:* P. and V. ἔμφρων.

**Lucidity** **subs.**

P. and V. σαφήνεια, ἡ.

**Lucidly** **adv.**

P. and V. σαφῶς, ἐμφανῶς ; see *clearly.*

**Luck** **subs.**

P. and V. τύχη, ἡ.

*Chance:* P. and V. τύχη, ἡ, συμφορά, ἡ, Ar. and P. συντυχία, ἡ.

*One's lot:* P. and V. τύχη, ἡ, δαίμων, ὁ.

*Good luck:* P. and V. εὐπραξία, ἡ, Ar. and P. εὐτυχία, ἡ, P. εὐδαιμονία, ἡ, V. ὄλβος, ὁ (also Xen. but rare P.). εὐεστώ, ἡ.

*Piece of good luck:* P. and V. εὐτύχημα, τό.

*Good luck attend you:* V. εὐδαιμονοίης, εὐτυχοίης, ὄναιο.

**Luckily** **adv.**

P. and V. εὐτυχῶς, εὐδαιμόνως, μακαρίως.

*As luck would have it:* P. κατὰ τύχην (Thuc. 3, 49).

*Auspiciously:* P. and V. εὖ, καλῶς, V. αἰσίως.

**Luckless** **adj.**

P. and V. δυστυχής, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχής (Eur., *Heracl.* 460, but rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσποτμος, δύσμορος (also *Antiph.* but rare P.), δύστηνος, V. δάϊος, ἄμμορος, ἄμοιρος (also Plat. but rare P.); see *hapless, miserable.*

**Lucklessly** **adv.**

P. and V. δυστυχῶς, ἀθλίως. V. δυσπότμως, τλημόνως. P. ἀτυχῶς ; see *haplessly, miserably.*

**Lucklessness** **subs.**

P. ἀτυχία, ἡ, δυστυχία, ἡ ; see *misery.*

**Lucky** **adj.**

P. and V. εὐτυχής, εὐδαίμων.

*Auspicious:* P. and V. εὐτυχής, εὐδαίμων, καλός, δεξιός. Ar. and V. αἴσιος (also Xen. but rare P.).

*Seasonable:* P. and V. καίριος.

*Be lucky,* v.: P. and V. εὐτυχεῖν, εὐδαιμονεῖν.

**Lucrative** **adj.**

P. λυσιτελής, Ar. and P. κερδαλέος.

**Lucratively** **adv.**

P. λυσιτελούντως, κερδαλέως.

**Lucre** **subs.**

P. and V. κέρδος, τό, λῆμμα, τό.

*Love of lucre:* P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἡ.

*Loving lucre,* adj.: P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής.

**Ludicrous** **adj.**

P. and V. γέλοιος, Ar. and P. καταγέλαστος.

**Ludicrously** **adv.**

P. γελοίως, καταγελάστως.

**Ludicrousness** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ.

**Lug** **v. trans.**

See *drag.*

**Luggage** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σκεύη, τά.

**Lugubrious** **adj.**

See *sad.*

**Lugubriously** **adv.**

See *sadly.*

**Lugubriousness** **subs.**

See *sadness.*

**Luke-warm** **adj.**

Met., *backward, hesitating:* P. ἀπρόθυμος, ὀκνηρός.

*Dull:* P. and V. ἀμβλύς.

**Luke-warmly** **adv.**

Met., P. ἀπροθύμως.

**Luke-warmness** **subs.**

*Hesitation:* P. and V. ὄκνος, ὁ.

**Lull** **v. trans.**

*Put to sleep:* P. and V. κοιμίζειν (Plat.), V. κοιμᾶν.

*Sooth:* P. and V. πραΰνειν, Ar. and V. μαλάσσειν, V. μαλθάσσειν ; see *soothe.*

*Lighten:* P. and V. ἐπικουφίζειν.

V. intrans. *Abate:* P. and V. λωφᾶν, ἀνιέναι, P. ἐπανιέναι.

**Lull** **subs.**

*Rest:* P. and V. ἀνάπαυλα, ἡ, παῦλα, ἡ, διάλυσις, ἡ, P. ἀνάπαυσις, ἡ.

*Abatement:* P. λώφησις, ἡ.

*Breathing space:* P. and V. ἀναπνοή, ἡ, V. ἀμπνοή, ἡ.

*Lull in a storm:* P. and V. εὐδία, ἡ, γαλήνη, ἡ.

**Lulling** **adj.**

V. θελκτήριος ; see *soothing.*

*Lulling pain:* V. παυσίλυπος.

**Lumber** **subs.**

*Wood:* P. and V. ὕλη, ἡ, ζύλον, τό.

*Rubbich:* Ar. φορυτός, ὁ.

*Baggage:* Ar. and P. σκευή, τά.

**Luminous** **adj.**

*Bright:* P. and V. λαμπρός ; see *bright.*

*Transparent:* Ar. and P. διαφανής.

*Lucid, clear:* P. and V. σαφής, ἐμφανής.

**Luminously** **adv.**

*Brightly:* P. and V. λαμπρῶς.

*Lucidly:* P. and V. σαφῶς, ἐμφανῶς.

**Lump** **subs.**

*Of metal:* V. μυδρός, ὁ.

*Of earth:* Ar. and V. βῶλος, ἡ (also Xen.).

*Clot:* P. and V. θρόμβος, ὁ (Plat.).

*Knot on the flesh:* P. τύλος, ὁ (Xen.).

*In a lump,* adv.: P. and V. συλλήβδην.

*Lump together,* v. trans.; P. and V. συντιθέναι, φύρειν (Plat.), P. συμφέρειν εἰς ταὐτό.

**Lumpy** **adj.**

*Uneven:* P. ἀνώμαλος.

**Lunacy** **subs.**

P. and V. μανία, ἡ, ἀφροσύνη, ἡ, τὸ μανιῶδες ; see *madness.*

*Folly:* P. and V. μωρία, ἡ, ἄνοια, ἡ, ἀβουλία, ἡ, ἀσυνεσία, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*); see *folly.*

**Lunar** **adj.**

*At the beginning of a new lunar month:* P. νουμηνίᾳ κατὰ σελήνην (Thuc. 2, 28).

**Lunatic** **subs.**

Use adj., Ar. and P. ἐμβρόντητος ; see also *mad.*

**Lunch** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄριστον, τό.

**Lunch** **v. trans.**

Ar. ἀριστίζειν.

V. intrans. Ar. and P. ἀριστᾶν (Xen.), P. ἀριστοποιεῖσθαι.

**Lung** **subs.**

P. and V. πλεύμων, ὁ.

**Lunge** **v. intrans.**

Use P. and V. ἐξακοντίζειν (Xen.).

**Lurch** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. πταίειν (lit., *stumble*).

*Shake:* P. and V. σείεσθαι.

**Lurch** **subs.**

*Leave in the lurch,* v.: P. and V. λείπειν, καταλείπειν προδιδόναι, προλείπειν, ἐρημοῦν, Ar. and P. προιέναι (or mid.).

**Lure** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐφέλκεσθαι, ἐπισπᾶσθαι, προσάγεσθαι, ἕλκειν.

*Lead on:* P. and V. ἐπάγειν, προάγειν.

*Lure as with a bait:* P. δελεάζειν.

**Lure** **subs.**

*Enticement:* P. ἐπαγωγή, ἡ.

*Bait:* P. and V. δέλεαρ, τό, Ar. δελέασμα, τό.

**Lurid** **adj.**

*Gloomy:* V. δνοφώδης, κνεφαῖος, λυγαῖος ; see *gloomy.*

*Red:* P. and V. πυρσός. Ar. and P. ἐρυθρός.

Met., *grim, horrible:* P. and V. δεινός.

**Lurk** **v. intrans.**

*Lie hid:* V. κεύθειν, κεκευθέναι (perf.), Ar. and P. καταδεδυκέναι (perf. of καταδύειν).

*Lie in ambush:* P. ἐνεδρεύειν, ἐλλοχᾶν, P. and V. λοχᾶν ; see *ambush.*

*Lie:* P. and V. κεῖσθαι.

*Lie in wait for,* Met.: P. ὑποκεῖσθαι (dat.).

*Escape notice:* P. and V. λανθάνειν, V. λήθειν.

*Lurking like a snake:* V. ὡς ἔχιδνʼ ὑφειμένη (Soph., *Ant.* 531).

**Lurking** **adj.**

*Secret:* P. and V. λαθραῖος ; see *secret.*

*Lurking place:* V. κευθμών, ὁ, μυχός, ὁ.

*Den:* P. σπήλαιον, τό (Plat.), Ar. and V. ἄντρον, τό, V. σηκός, ὁ, λέχος, τό (Æsch., *Ag.* 1224), θαλάμαι, αἱ.

*Place of refuge:* P. and V. καταφυγή, ἡ ; see *refuge.*

**Luscious** **adj.**

P. and V. ἡδύς, γλυκύς.

**Lust** **subs.**

*Desire:* P. and V. ἐπιθυμία, ἡ.

*Incontinence:* P. ἀκολασία, ἡ, ἀσέλγεια, ἡ.

*Wantonness:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, V. μαργότης, ἡ.

*Lust of:* P. and V. ἔρως, ὁ (gen.), ἵμερος, ὁ (gen.) (rare P.); see *desire.*

*Lust after:* P. and V. ἐπιθυμεῖν (gen.).

*Desire:* P. and V. ὀρέγεσθαι (gen.), ἐφίεσθαι (gen.); see *desire.*

**Lustful** **adj.**

*Incontinent:* P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, Ar. and P. ἀκρατής, P. ἀσελγής, ὑβριστικός, V. μάργος.

**Lustily** **adv.**

P. ἰσχυρῶς, P. and V. ἐρρωμένως.

*Vehemently:* P. and V. σφόδρα, P. συντόνως, ἐντόνως.

**Lustiness** **subs.**

*Strength:* P. and V. ἰσχύς, ῥωμή, V. σθένος, τό, ἀλκή, ἡ.

*Vehemence:* P. σφοδρότης, ἡ.

**Lustral** **adj.**

*Purifying:* V. καθάρσιος, P. καθαρτικός.

*Lustral water:* P. and V. χέρνιψ, ἡ.

*Wash in lustral water,* v.: P. and V. χερνίπτεσθαι (absol.)

**Lustrate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. καθαίρειν, V. νίζειν.

**Lustration** **subs.**

P. and V. καθαρμός, ὁ, P. κάθαρσις, ἡ, ἀπόλουσις (Plat., *Crat.* 405B).

**Lustre** **subs.**

*Brightness:* P. λαμπρότης, ἡ.

*Glory, show:* V. ἀγλάϊσμα, τό, χλιδή, ἡ.

*Flash:* Ar. and V. σέλας, τό (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Fame, renown:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, κλέος, τό (rare P.), Ar. and V. εὔκλεια, ἡ, κῦδος, τό.

*Shed lustre on,* v.: P. and V. κοσμεῖν.

**Lustrous** **adj.**

*Bright:* P. and V. λαμπρός ; see *bright.*

*Glossy:* Ar. and P. λιπαρός.

**Lusty** **adj.**

*Strong:* P. and V. μέγας, ἰσχυρός, V. σθεναρός, κραταιός, Ar. and V. ἄλκιμος (rare P.); see *strong.*

*Of a cry:* P. and V. μέγας.

*Vehement:* P. σφοδρός, P. and V. σύντονος, ἔντονος.

**Lute** **subs.**

Use *lyre.*

**Luxuriance** **subs.**

*Abundance:* P. ἀφθονία, ἡ.

*Fruitfulness:* P. πολυφορία, ἡ (Xen.).

**Luxuriant** **adj.**

*Abundant:* P. and V. ἄφθονος, V. ἐπίρρυτος.

*Fruitful:* P. and V. ἔγκαρπος (Plat.), εὔκαρπος (Plat.), πάμφορος (Plat.); see *fruitful.*

*Luxuriant with foliage:* Ar. and V. μελάμφυλλος.

*A luxuriant glen:* V. εὔλειμος νάπη (Eur., *Bacch.* 1084).

**Luxuriantly** **adv.**

*Abundantly:* P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Luxuriate** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. τρυφᾶν, Ar. and V. χλιδᾶν, V. χλίειν.

**Luxurious** **adj.**

Ar. and P. τρυφερός, V. ἁβρός, εὐτράπεζος (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Costly:* P. and V. τίμιος, P. πολυτελής, δαπανηρός.

*Rich:* V. πλούσιος.

*Soft:* Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.

**Luxuriously** **adv.**

*Sumptuously:* P. πολυτελῶς.

*Richly:* Ar. and V. πλουσίως.

*Reclining luxuriously in , covered carriages:* Ar. ἐφʼ ἁρμαμαξῶν μαλθακῶς κατακείμενοι (*Ach.* 70).

**Luxury** **subs.**

P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ, χλιδή, ἡ (Plat.), ἁβρότης, ἡ (Plat.), P. τὸ ἁβροδίαιτον.

*Costliness:* P. πολυτέλεια, ἡ.

*Wealth:* P. and V. πλοῦτος, ὁ.

**Lye** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κονία, ἡ.

**Lying** **adj.**

P. and V. ψευδής ; see *false.*

**Lynx** **subs.**

V. λύγξ, ὁ or ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Lyre** **subs.**

P. and V. λύρα, ἡ (Plat. and Eur., *Alc.* 430), χέλυς, ἡ (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*Little lyre:* Ar. λύριον, τό.

*Harp:* P. and V. κιθάρα, ἡ (Eur., *Cycl.* 444), Ar. φόρμιγξ, ἡ, Ar. and V. βάρβιτος, ὁ, or ἡ (Eur., *Alc.* 345, *and Cycl.* 40); see *harp.*

*Maker of lyres:* P. λυροποιός, ὁ.

*Making of lyres:* P. λυροποιική, ἡ.

**Lyric poet** **subs.**

Ar. and P. μελοποιός, ὁ.

**Lyric poetry** **subs.**

Use Ar. and P. μέλος, τό.